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U.S. Court Ruling Appears to Soften Laws Against Bias

By Fred Barbash ington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Su-

And Parties to preme Court, in a confused and fragmented decision, on Friday narrowly upheld government regu-lations that ban even unintentional discrimination by state, local and private recipients of federal funds. But it appeared to leave the administration legally free to change and relax those regulations to ap-ply only to intentional acts of dis-crimination, which are much harder to prove. While no moves to do that have been announced by the administration, sources said that relaxation has been discussed by

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some officials. The court did not issue a majority opinion in Friday's case and the views of the court had to be pieced together, guaranteeing much future litigation on the issues. "Our opinions today will further confuse rather than guide," Justice Lewis F. Powell said in a statement con-

carring with the majority opinion.

The controversy concerns one of the most powerful tools available of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits racial bias "under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance." Those programs include police depart-ments, educational institutions, federally assisted housing and thousands of other activities.

Government spencies may enforce the law by cutting off funds. While civil rights lawyers consider that its most valuable asset, the law also permits victims of alleged discrimination to enforce it on their own by filing suit against a local, federally assisted program.

The court, in a case involving such a suit against the New York Police Department, approved that "private enforcement" right Fri-day, but appeared to limit the available relief.

At the center of Friday's dispute was the issue of whether a law forbids intentional discrimination only, which is extremely difficult to prove, or whether it goes beyond that to forbid actions that uninten-

ron R. White, John Paul Stevens, William J. Brennan, Jr., Harry A. Blackmun and Thurgood Marshall approved that practice Friday either explicitly or by implication.

But seven justices, including

three of those approving the regu-lations, said the law itself can be enforced only against intentional discrimination. Those seven were Chief Justice Warren E. Burger and Justices Lewis F. Powell, Jr., William H. Rehnquist, Sandra Day O'Connor, Stevens, Brennan and Blackmun

The net effect of the ruling is to allow the agencies to go further than the law does in civil rights enforcement, giving them flexibility about whether to use an effects or

Friday's case, Guardians Associ-ation vs. Civil Service Commission of the City of New York, stemmed from an employment discrimina-tion suit brought by blacks and Hispanics charging that hiring ex-aminations had a discriminatory

Title VII of the Civil Rights Act, the most common weapon against employment discrimination. That act is not directly affected by Fri-

Some of the minorities were not covered by that law because some of its provisions were not in force when the alleged violations oc-curred. They relied on Title VI, concerning federally assisted programs, as a fallback.

A majority of the court said they could sue under that law and its regulations. But a majority also said some of the relief they were granted by a lower court — back pay and back benefits, elevated seniority rights - was excessive.

Only "prospective relief," an or-der changing the future conduct of the department so that the tests are not discriminatory, appeared to be allowed under Friday's decision affirming the 2d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals. In other action Friday, the court

ruled that the Environmental Prothat to forbid actions that unintentionally are discriminatory in election Agency does not have to pay the legal fees of people who feet. The "effects test" allows the milest they actually win the stricter enforcement.

The regulations promulgated by for the Sierra-Club, which had arduding the departments of Healthe for a losing effort that continued and Human Services. Defense Fat to the soals of the environmental Protection Agency does not have to pay the legal fees of people who suit The 5-to-4 ruling was a defeat that continued cluding the departments of Healthe for a losing effort that continued and Human Services. Defense Fat to the soals of the environmental Protection Agency does not have to pay the legal fees of people who have to pay the legal fees of people who suit The 5-to-4 ruling was a defeat that continued the soals of the



Philip C. Habib, right, the U.S. Mideast envoy, and Samuel W. Lewis, U.S. ambassador to Israel, left a meeting in Jerusalem on Friday after talks with Prime Minister Menachem Begin. They reportedly had offered a new American proposal on troops in Lebanon.

Soviet Union Indicates Readiness To Compromise at Madrid Talks

siles in Europe.

By John Darnton

stalled Conference on Security and coming at a time of increased ten-Cooperation in Europe to a "successful and immediate conclusio: " sions over threatened arms build-ups and the scheduled deployment Both Eastern and Western diplo-

mats from among the 35 nations attending the conference greeted the move with relief and sup-pressed optimism. They saw it as something that could finally break a logiam, making nearly three years of hard bargaining worthwhile and perhaps even hreathing a bit of life back into East-West detente.

The diplomats have begun talking again about a "spirit of Maind reasons to attend.
drid," a nebulous concept that
The final agreement seems to mean that if both sides sit likely to emerge, the product of literate concept and try hard enough, they can eventually come gaining and word splitting, is a balanced weeks ago the two sides were at an impasse, although they anced decourage which phases and had narrowed their conference produces a final document.

disarmament it would be the first North Atlance Treaty Organiza- a Spanish co

By John Darnton

New York Times Service

MADRID — The Soviet Union

It would also be the first significant step toward closer cooperation between the Reagan administration betw

said Friday that it was prepared to trution and the new Soviet leader- ern delegates, advance the "Helsin-reach a compromise to bring the ship headed by Yuri V. Andropov, ki process" through a series of pledges to combat terrorism, to guarantee religious freedom, to allow nationals access to foreign misof U.S. medium-range nuclear missions, and to permit journalists to "establish and maintain personal Delegates did not rule out the contacts and communication with prospect of a major show of rare their sources. East-West accord that could take

The document also contains place at a signing ceremony in Ma-drid within the next few weeks, jective, to consider "confidence-They speculated that both the Sovi-et Foreign Minister. Andrei A. against surprise attack in Europe Gromyko, and the U.S. Secretary and also, at a later stage, to tackle of State, George P. Schultz, would disarmament. In the current ver-

ference produces a final document

It does not contain many of the Spanish government interlaying down further pledges to restrong proposals to expand human rights and strive for rights that were sought by the safety invited the delegates to adopt disamment, it would be the first voluments of the spirit received the spirit received

U.S. Plan on Lebanon Is Rejected by Begin calcutrant party in the Lebanon cri- dle East Policy Survey, a Washing By John M. Goshko sis and would be subject to in- ton newsletter, in its issue sched

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Prime Minister Menachem Begin has rejected a new U.S. proposal that Israel consider fixing a "date certain" for total, unilateral withdrawal of its troops from Lebanon as a means of putting pressure on Syria to pull its own forces out, a Begin spokesman said Friday.
Mr. Begin met in Jerusalem on

Friday with the special U.S. envoy to the Mideast, Philip C. Hahib, but an Israeli government spokesman, Uri Porat, said the prime minister had already turned down the American proposal, which was disclosed here Thursday night.

The U.S. plan, advocated by Secretary of State George P. Shultz and approved by President Ronald Reagan, was presented to Israeli officials in Jerusalem on Monday hy Mr. Habib, informed sources protection.

come convinced that there was little chance of engaging Syria in a sideration when the Begin govern-friendly dialogue and that a new approach was needed to achieve partial withdrawal that would rethe withdrawal of all foreign forces

day that the U.S. proposal was not der, "an outright demand, hur one of several ideas raised by Habib concerning timetables" for withdrawal. He told The Associated Press that all the ideas "are being studied in the context of our agreement rael to withdraw unilaterally from

coordinate our moves." Mr. Shultz and Mr. Habib were described by the sources as bopeful that if Israel publicly committed itself to leave Lebanon at a fixed time, Syria would appear as the re- approach was revealed by the Mid-

creased pressure from other Arah uled for release Friday. The sourccountries and the international es confirmed that the main outlines community to be more cooperative. of the proposal described by the

tion of the agreement made be-Six senior PLO officials left Tunis for Syria in a bid to patch up ties with Damascus. Page 2.

that the move was not a repudia-

tween the United States and Mr. Begin's government following the Israeli-Lebanese peace accord worked out with Mr. Shultz's belp seven weeks ago.

tt was agreed then that Israel was not obligated to pull out of Lebanon unless there was simultaneous withdrawal by Syria and the Palestine Liberation Organization forces in Lebanon under Syrian

Instead, the sources stressed, the The sources said Mr. Shultz had idea was presented to the Israelis as an option or suggestion for conmove its forces from central Lebafrom Lebanon, non and redeploy them in the lin Jerusalem, Mr. Porat said Frisouth, near Israel's noribern bor-

> According to the sources, Mr. Habib was instructed to make especially clear to the Israelis that the United States is not changing its policy and will not pressure Is-

with the United States, and we Lebanon against its will. The sources added that the Israelis accepted the idea in that spirit and, while unenthusiastic initially, agreed to consider the idea.

The first news of the latest U.S.

However, the sources insisted newsletter were correct. However, the sources disputed the newsletter's contention that the proposal marked "a siunning change of policy," that the admin-istration intended to "press" Israel to adopt a withdrawal date and that Mr. Shultz and President Reagan conceived the plan "against the near-unanimous advice of their leading Middle East

Similarly, while the sources ac-knowledged that there bad been considerable skepticism among State Department officials about whether the plan had a chance of working, they denied the sugges-tion that Mr Shultz had repudiat-ed the advice of of the depart-ment's hureau of Mideast affairs.

Instead, the sources said, the plan stemmed from Mr. Shultz's conclusion that the United States had originally been too optimistic in believing that Syria would cooperate in a Lebanon pullout and that the problem had to be appreached differently.

During talks here two weeks ago. David Kimche, director general of the Israeli Foreign Ministry, made clear that Mr. Begin would soon respond to strong domestic discon-tent over Israeli casualties by retrenching his forces to more defensible positions

U.S. officials fear that such a partial withdrawal would leave a void of authority in central Lebanon that could cause new outbreaks of civil war and make the

Italy Sorts Out Election Results



Marco Pannella, left, the leader of Italy's Radical Party, talked through courtroom cell bars with Toni Negri, one of more than 70 persons charged with terrorist activities in the 1970s. Mr. Negri, arrested in April 1979, was elected to the Chamber of Deputies from the Radical Party. He is

Soviet Linkup Is Test

1443, as a "space tugboat," Tass said it has sets of thruster jets that can be used to alter the orbit of the entire complex. The three assemhled vehicles weigh about 50 tons.

semblage consisting of the Salvut station, the Cosmos module that joined the Salyut nearly four months ago and the Soyuz craft At the time that the Cosmos

linked up by remote control with the Salyut in March, U.S. space experts speculated that it would dou-ble the size of the Salyut and is thus a major test of Soviet ability to assemble large space stations for

Another crew tried to dock with

the Salyut in May but failed. monauts opened a hatch leading to the Cosmos module, which bad been attached by remote control at

By John Noble Wilford the forward end of Salyut and which contained three tens of car-

meters) long and 13 feet in diameter, has panels of solar cells for generating electricity. A primary purpose of the tests. Tass quoted an unidentified Soviet expert as saving, "is to master methods of controlling orbital complexes of great dimensions and mass, socalled multiunit systems."

which could return to Earth, presumably unoccupied, with experimental data and unnecessary in struments. The descent module provides somewhat the same kind of round-trip supply service as the American space shuttles, but the Cosmos modules would make

the Johnson Space Center in Hous-ton and an authority on Soviet space systems, called the Tass report the first specific reference to the descent module. He said the exact design of the module is still a

pen after the descent module separates and returns to Earth. Does the remaining orbital section of the Cosmos have a mechanism that could serve as a docking port for another Cosmos carrying more supplies or another Soyuz carrying more cosmonauts? How many Cos mos attachments could the Salyut thus support? The Soviet Union has moved

cautiously to reach this point in its space program. In 1981, a similar Cosmos vehicle was linked up with the Salyut-6 after the Salyut-6 had been decommissioned as a manned

tov, a Soviet cosmonaut, said the Vatican official, who declined to be Cosmos is "a prototype space mod-ule of the kind that will be linked The s together to form a multipurpose orbital station. Some of the modules, he added, could be outfitted as scientific laboratories or Earth of martial law in December 1981 observatories, and others, called had led Prague to reinforce dralounge modules, would provide ad- matically its hard line toward the ditional living quarters.

on the plans for the Salyut-7 crew mation, Czechoslovakia was the to declare support for Parem in launched Monday.

expected to be freed under parliamentary immunity.

By Roger Cohen

can. Vatican sources said Friday. Relations between the Vatican and Czecheslovak authorities have always been among the most difficult in the Eastern bloc, but the broken off.

The Vatican has made four attempts since the emergence of the Solidarity trade union in Poland in 1980 to reopen what had been regular talks with Prague, but all have been rejected, they said. "One may now state that rela-

tions, although not officially interrupted, are completely frozen. Our most recent invitation to start talking again, made in recent months, did not even get a reply," said one

The sources said the support of land that preceded the imposition at about 500. church.

"We see no prospect of an im-

provement. In fact the situation is getting progressively worse," the official said,

the Czechoslovak government and the Vatican was held in December 1980. The periodic talks began in

Poland has been exacerbated by what the Vatican describes as Czechoslovak attempts to force priests into the pro-government Catholic organization Pacem in Terris (Peace on Earth), the sources said. The organization was set up after the 1968 Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia and is not recognized by the Vatican.

In a ruling clearly aimed at Palast year that priests should not take part in political activities.

The ruling was bitterly resented in Prague, which says half of Czechoslevakia's 3,000 priests support the organization. The sources said the Vatican estimates support

ior Vatican official had gone to Prague late last year on a semi-official visit aimed at reopening talks.

No Party Claims A Clear Victory In 'Protest' Vote

By Henry Tenner na! Herold Tribune

ROME - Italians, despite their reputation for volatility, are so stable in their voting habits that the leading party, which would be considered unremarkable in most countries, has created a wave of national soul-searching.

There is a strong feeling that this week's election may turn out to be

one of the most important since the

NEWS ANALYSIS

war. "Historic" and "crucial" are two of the words most frequently used to describe them. But there are so many contradictions in the election results that more questions were asked than answered.

The identity of the loser, of course, is clear; the Christian Democrats. But, significantly, neither of the other major parties - the Communists and the Socialists - have made any serious victory claims.

There is a consensus that the vote." People voted against the established parties and against the established politicians, and because for the past 38 years the Christian Democrats have been the most es-tablished party of them all, it was logical that the protest should be directed against them.

But the Christian Democrats'

losses - 5.4 percent in the Chainber of Deputies and 5.8 percent in the Senate - clearly did not go to the Communists, the traditional enemy, who themselves lost a half percent of their vote in the Cham-ber and 0.7 percent in the Senate. The gap between the twn parties

thus has become narrower than it has ever been since World War II. And that probably to the most important point in the election re-

Once again, the Communists failed to overtake the Christian Democrats. If a sorpasso, an overtaking, had taken place, the Italian political scene would have been transformed instantly. The Communists would have become the focal point for all kinds of leftist forces in the country, and a Communist-dominated minority government would have become conceivable. That bas not happened. As it is, Enrico Berlinguer, the Communist Party leader, who had been in a slump, has gained some new freedom of movement for the

Bettino Craxi, the Socialists' leader, who brought down the previous government - his third in a row - is not among the winners

He would have needed a gain of 3 percent to 5 percent from the tast national election in 1976 to establish an irresistible claim to becoming prime minister in alliance with the Christian Democrats. Instead the Socialists gained 1.6 percent in the Chamber and I percent in the

Mr. Craxi remains a potent (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Casey Reportedly Ran 'Intelligence' on Carter

By Lou Cannon

Reagan's campaign manager, William J. Casey, set up what he called an "intelligence operation" in 1980 to monitor whether President Jimmy Carter would spring an antici-pated "October surprise" near the end of the campaign, according to former Republican campaign offi-

They said that Mr. Casey, who is now the director of central intelli-gence, feared a dramatic move on the eve of the election that would free the U.S. hostages held captive in Iran and produce a surge of voter support for Mr. Carter. However, no surprise occurred and the hostages were not freed until Inauguration Day, Jan. 20, 1981.

gence operation" to describe the monitoring when he and Mr. Reagan's campaign chief of staff, Edwin-Meese 3d, met with reporters at a breakfast during the Republican National Convention in Detroit in July 1980. A Republican official said use of this term "alarmed" Mr. Meese and others in the campaign and was not repeat-

Thursday, Robert Garrick, who was in charge of plans and policy for Mr. Reagan's campaign, said the campaign intelligence group's information came chiefly from a network of retired military officers who monitored the movements of U.S. troops and transport planes at various air bases across the conn-

Mr. Garrick, a retired reserve admiral now in the public relations business in Pasadena, California. gaid that he did not receive information from the Carter White House or the Democratic cam-

But a former high-level campaign adviser to Mr. Reagan said Thursday that one of his campaign officials, Richard V. Allen, received copies of portions of daily stall reports that were sent to Mr. Carter's adviser on national security affairs, Zbigniew Brzezinski, by his senior aides.

PARS ADDRESS Several other Republican campaign officials said they had never heard of any such incidents. The former campaign adviser to Mr. Reagan described the material

received by Mr. Allen as "mostly Washington Post Service atmospherics ... stuff about poor washington — Ronald morale at the NSC (National Security Council]. That sort of

thing."
Mr. Brzezinski said Thursday, however, that the reports to him from NSC staff members on each day's activities were "sometimes extraordinary sensitive material of the highest nature. ... Any unauthorized distribution to anyone outside the White House would be very serious."

Most presidential campaigns try to monitor the activities of their opponents. However, a former campaign official of Mr. Reagan said there was "a particular priority" to Mr. Reagan's effort because of the belief that Mr. Carter would "try to manipulate the hostage situ-Mr. Casey used the term 'intelliagainst Senator [Edward M.] Ken-

nedy in the Democratic primaries."

Mr. Garrick's recollection was supported by a higher-level cam-paign aide to Mr. Reagan, Richard Wirthlin, a pollster, who said infor-mation about the potential "October surprise" was regularly as-sessed by campaign officials, in-cluding Mr. Casey, Mr. Meese and an advertising specialist, Peter Dailey, in a series of meetings held in Mr. Wirthlin's apartment in Falls

Church, Virginia. "I never saw even a scrap of paper that came from the White House or the Carter campaign," Mr. Wirthlin said. "The most valuable information I had during the campaign," he added, appeared in Washington Post stories about

The chairman of the Home Loan Bank Board, Edwin J. Gray, who was director of policy in Mr. House. "Absolutely not," he said.

"I feel kind of left out." As the Justice Department and a congressional subcommittee the work of separatists seeking to drical station. stepped up investigations into how end France's two-century rule. Mr. Carter's campaign documents pressed concern about the intelli-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



withdrawal of Soviet troops can

final of the Wimbledon Tennis

campaign strategy memos for Mr. Carter prepared by his White House chief of staff, Hamilton Jor-**More Violence**

The Associated Press Reagan's campaign office and separatists bombed a police station six cosmonauts. Tass confirmed worked with Mr. Garrick, also said and two government boats, set this. he knew nothing of information tourist vehicles on fire and atcoming from the Carter White tacked stores early Friday in the latest wave of violence, which has intured one person.

> According to the officials, a paploded aboard it around 3 A.M. Another bomh sank a police patrol

Officials believe the attacks were

William J. Casey

INSIDE ■ The U.S. and Soviet Union have exchanged letters on Afghanistan, but it remains questionable whether an accord on

be arranged. A U.S. tax cut is in effect. and the president can argue that Reaganomics works. There is another view, however. An

BUSINESS/FINANCE Norton Simon says that it will accept a sweetened offer

from Esmark Inc. SPORTS ■ John McEnroe swept past Ivan Lendl in three sets, and Chris Lewis outlasted Kevin Curren to advance to the men's

Championships. Page 13.

AJACCIO, Corsica -- Corsican occupancy by crews of as many as

turned up in Mr. Reagan's camp, trol boat, worth \$400,000, sank in After reactivating Salyut, in orsome administration officials exboat there minutes later.

Of Assembly in Space

New York Times Service which contained that the New York Times Service So.

The Cosmos module, 43 feet (14)

The Cosmos module, 43 feet (14) ficials, who have been saying for years that their goal is to assemble large space stations, watched a step in that direction Thursday night when two cosmonauts aboard the Salyut-7 opened the doors to a

huge attached module.

The new component is expected to afford greater capacity and maneuverability in Soviet manned space operations, and provide a further step in the goal of moduleby-module assemblies in space that would be the base of operations for rotating crews of cosmonauts and would serve as a launching pad for satellites destined for distant space. In reporting the events. Tass gave some of the most detailed de-

scriptions to date on the methods and directions of the Soviet spacestation program. Describing the module. Cosmos-

The Cosmos module weighs almost as much as the Salyut and includes a section that can be returned from orbit. The cosmonauts are working in what is essentially a three-part as-

they arrived in on Tuesday.

The two cosmonauts. Vladimir Lyakhov and Alexander Aleksandrov, boarded the Salyut-7 station Tuesday after steering their Soyuz to the rear port of the huge cylin-

The Cosmos consists of an orbit al module and a descent module,

parachute landings and could not be used again.

James E. Oberg, an engineer at

Other questions raised by Mr. Oberg focus on what would bap-

At the time, Konstantin Feoktis-

Soviet announcements are vague According to the Vatican's infor- but was rebuffed when he refused

Czech Leaders Freeze Relations With Vatican

VATICAN CITY — The Communist government in Czechoslovakia, nervous over the role of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland. bas frozen relations with the Vati-

sources said they had recently worsened and dialogue had been

only East-bloc country that had Terris.

go to Poland during the pope's visit last month.

The last official meeting between

Tension over the church's role in

cem in Terris, the Vatican declared

The sources disclosed that a sen-

Senate.

"H-ZURICH

By Don Oberdorfer and William Claiborne

Washington Post Service NEW DELHI - The United States and the Soviet Union have recently exchanged letters on the future of Afghanistan, but it remains questionable whether an international accord involving the withdrawal of Soviet troops can be arranged, U.S. Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Friday.

Mr. Shultz spoke of his corre-spondence with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko, which U.S. sources said took place in May, at a news conference on the last afternoon of his visit to In-

Saturday Mr. Shultz is to fly to Pakistan, where the subject of the international negotiations on Afghanistan and other Afghan-related topics will be at the top of his

According to officials accompanying Mr. Shultz, the letter to Mr. Gromyko was prompted by reports that Soviet diplomats in several capitals were saying, publicly and privately, that the United States really did not want a diplomatic resolution of the Afghan question but was bent on keeping the problem alive as an international pressure point against Moscow and a drain on Soviet resources.

Mr. Shultz said the purpose of his letter was "to assure the Soviet Union as we have assured others who are involved that we wish to see it settled." U.S. policy, he added, is to see a settlement based on United Nations guidelines, which involve withdrawal of Soviet forces, return of refugees, self-de-termination for the Afghan people and an independent, nonaligned

Afghanistan, He did not divulge Mr. Gromyko's response, but other sources said it combined, in very blunt fashion, reiteration of previous So-viet positions with accusations against the United States.

A third round of UN-sponsored "indirect talks" between Pakistan and the Soviet-backed Afghan government has just been completed in Geneva, Pakistan's foreign minister, Sahabzada Yaqub Khan, who was informed of Mr. Shultz's letter to Mr. Gromyko during his May visit to Washington, will brief Mr. Shultz on the status of the Geneva

Asked about reports of negotiations between India and U.S. weapons manufacturers for arms sales of nearly \$1 billion, Mr. Shultz said the matter had been discussed during his visit, but add-

ed, "whether or not there will be actual sales is an open question."
Mr. Shultz said that the United States was "prepared to make such sales" and that he had tried to clear up any misunderstandings in India

about conditions for the sales. A senior State Department official said later that negotiations on a \$12-million deal for coproduction of machine guns with the Maremont Corp. fell through because of conditions attached to the contract India's reported interest in U.S.

arms, coupled with recent purchase orders of Mirage fighters from France and weaponry contracts with Britain, has been heralded in India as a significant move toward

In response to a report in a West German newspaper, Süddeutsche Zeitung, that India signed a letter of intent last week for a \$5-billion arms deal with the Soviet Union, Mr. Shultz said, "I'm not aware of that transaction," and would not comment further.

According to the report, India's defense minister, R. Venkataraman, signed an agreement during a visit to Moscow last week in which India would purchase an unspecified number of MiG-29s and produce under license MiG-27 fighters, as well as spare parts for sale to other countries who have MiGs.

The report also said that India would buy a large number of Ilyushin-76 transport planes, helicopter gunships, surface-to-air mis-siles and 672 tanks and would ob-Arafat out of the country. tain an option for the next generation of Soviet tanks.

India was also reported to have

gence-gathering efforts of the presi-dential campaign.

Mr. Reagan's campaign headquar-

Because of the pressure of the in-

vestigation and the uncertainty about where it will lead, old ten-

sions have resurfaced among White

House officials and Mr. Reagan's

Some administration officials

"There were so many layers at

former campaign official. Arlingaides, ton, Virginia, was the location of

Arlington and so many corners staff documents that wound up in that anything was possible," said a the files of Mr. Reagan's campaign

= Cham Palace ==



Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, left, Libya's leader, meeting with King Hassan II in Morocco.

6 PLO Officials Sent to Damascus diversification of arms sources. India's main supplier is the Soviet To Try to Repair Ties With Assad Union.

TUNIS - Six senior officials of the Palestine Liberation Organization left Tunis for Damascus on deepening rift with Syria and end a tinian officers leading the rebellion two-month-old mutiny in Palestiniin the PLO's largest gnerrilla

an guerrilla ranks. Lebanon, the Palestinian ure of Arab mediation to resolve the crisis that has shattered Yasser Arafat's grip over the guerrilla movement and his relations with

Meanwhile, a joint Algerian-Saudi team left Damascus without meeting Syria's president, Hafez al-Assad, who last week ordered Mr.

Diplomatic sources said the mediators had hoped to arrange talks between Mr. Arafat and Presobtained a promise for transfer of ident Assad in Saudi Arabia early

Casey Said to Have 'Monitored' Carter

said they particularly resent what they call "stonewalling" by Mr. Casey, who has said he does not

have any recollection of having seen the thick stack of Mr. Carter's

the files of Mr. Reagan's campaign

The White House chief of staff.

James A. Baker 3d, said last week

that, to the best of his recollection,

Mr. Carter's materials were given

him by Mr. Casey and turned over

to the team preparing Mr. Reagan for debate, which was beaded by

David R. Gergen, now the White

David A. Stockman, director of

House communications director.

A member of the PLO delega-tion that left Tunis, Abdel Mohsen Abu Maizar, said before leaving that the committee would meet Friday in a new bid to patch up the with Syrian officials and the Pales-

Mr. Abu Maizar, an advocate of cease-fire held in the Bekaa Valley close ties between the guerrilla on Friday despite the apparent fail-movement and Syria, said he and sort out this issue and stop bloodshed among brothers."

In an interview broadcast Thursday on Hungarian television, Mr. Assad played down reports of a serious rift with Mr. Arafat.

As for whether our relations are cooling or warming, I, for myself, ing. Our relation is just as it has always been.

"Not long ago I saw the execu-tive committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization headed by

Mr. Yasser Arafat. But during the talks we had no problems or controversies to discuss. None of the members of the executive committee said that he did not agree with Syria in certain questions.

Mr. Assad said "the Palestinians

themselves are complaining about errors committed by the present leadership" of the PLO." He addmovement and Syria, said he and ed: "They are all complaining, but, his colleagues "are determined to as I see, all would like to correct these errors and carry out re-

He said the PLO has "some organizational problems." The six-man committee was

formed after long meetings of the 15-man executive committee in Tunis on Thursday. All six delegates are members of the executive committee, the high-

decision-making authority in the PLO. But none of them was a member of Fatah, Mr. Arafat's own guerrilla faction which has suffered the worst split in Palestinian ranks since the birth of the movement in 1965.

A communiqué issued at the end of the executive committee meeting at dawn Friday only expressed regret at what had been going on the Office of Management and Budget, who has described the mawithin Fatah, but made no reference to Syria's involvement. terials as "filched," said they were It was a clear attempt to pave

of use to him in preparing for his role as Mr. Carter's stand-in during the way for the mediation of the six-man committee by ending the rehearsals of the debate with Mr. war of words.

The mediation committee in-Mr. Baker, Mr. Gergen and Mr. cinded, in addition to Mr. Abn Maizar, two independent PLO offi-Stockman have pledged coopera-tion with the congressional investi-ganon headed by Representative Donald J. Albosta, a Democrat of cials and a representative from the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and the Democratic Michigan. After refusing comment Front for the Liberation of Palesfor a day, Mr. Casey issued a state-ment through a CIA spokesman saying he, too, "intends to cooper-ate fully with Congressman Albostine, both Marxist groups.

Poll Backs Arafat A public opinion poll in the Is-racli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip showed that 92 percent of the Palestinians there support Mr. Arafat, the Jerusalem Post re-

ported Friday.

The English-language daily said the poll showed 92.1 percent favored Mr. Arafat's continued leadership, 5.4 percent opposed it and 2.4 percent had no opinion, The Associated Press reported in Tel

King Hassan And Qadhafi **Hold Talks**

Relations Improving, Official in Rabat Says

RABAT, Morocco — A senior Moroccan official said Friday that meetings being held between Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, Libya's leader, and King Hassan II of Morocco would result in positive relations between the two countries and reinforce Arab unity concerning the

They have been involved in more than two hours of talks since Colo-nel Qadhafi arrived Thursday night on a visit aimed at ending more than a decade of bitterness in their

Topics discussed by King Hassan and Colonel Qadhafi — who once urged Moroccan military officers to overthrow the monarchy included the rift between Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, and Syria, which expelled him from Damascus a week ago. Other topics included the Western Sahara and

Moroccan officials said the two sides were still at variance on several issues, among them Mr. Arafat's leadership of the PLO — strongly criticized by Libya — and the U.S. role in the Middle East.

King Hassan is said to believe in the good intentions of the United States in its dealings in the Middle

The Libyan Embassy has said in a statement that Colonel Qadhafi is now intent on mobilizing all Ar-

abs against Israel and setting aside minor issues. Arab diplomats said this implied the shelving of the Libyan leader's disputes with moderate Arab lead-

North Yemen, all of whom he visited last month, and King Hassan. Moroccan officials said Colonel Qadhafi's first trip to Morocco in 14 years was at his own initiative.

ers in Saudi Arabia, Jordan and

In 1971 and 1972, he ourraged the king by openly supporting offi-cers who unsuccessfully attempted to overthrow him.

Since 1976, relations between Libya and Morocco have been strained over Colonel Qadhaft's backing for the Polisario guerrillas fighting for the independence of

the Western Sahara from Morocco. Chad Involvement Denied Colonel Qadhafi denied that Libyan forces were involved in fight-ing between troops loyal to Presi-dent Hissène Habré of Chad and rebels supporting the former presi-

dent, Goukouni Oueddei, Renters don't intend to intervene. We shall not intervene again in Chad." The fighting was the latest in a civil war marked by swings in power be-tween the Libyan-backed Mr. Goukouni and Mr. Habre, who is

supported by France.

U.S. Releases Agent Orange Data

WASHINGTON (AP) — The death rate for pilots and crew members who sprayed Agent Orange in Vietnam has not been higher than that for a comparable group of veterans who were not involved in the defoliation program, the U.S. Air Force said Friday.

The results of the first government study on the effects of the herbicide were released at a Pentagon news conference. The air force said the study of 1,269 men found no indication that those who participated in the spraying are either dying at higher rates or from unusual causes than the comparison group.

For example, nearly twice as many men in the comparison group died of cancer as did those in the Agent Orange group. However, the study revealed nothing about the health of the Agent Orange crews. A second study is to be made public in October. Agent Orange contained trace. nts of dioxin, a contaminant considered to be the most toxic chemi-

Evren Gives Up Chief of Staff Title

ANKARA (UPI) — President Kenan Evren gave up his title as chief of staff of the anned forces Friday in what seemed to be the military's first major move in a timetable for the transition of pow-

er to civilians.

Mr. Evren and four generals took over from a civilian govern-ment in a coup in September 1980. promising a return to democracy. An election has been scheduled for Nov. 6. Mr. Evren, 65, who has 45 years' military experience, gave his position as head of the armed forces to a trusted aide, General Nurettin Ersin.

General Ersin, also a member of the National Security Council, be-came Turkey's 18th chief of staff since 1922. Although Mr. Evren has begun a six-year term as civilian presidency — guaranteed under a 1982 constitution — he will continue to be head of the country's

top military body, the Supreme Military Council.



President Kenan Evren

U.K.-China Talks to Enter 2d Phase

LONDON (AP) - A second phase of British-Chinese talks on the future of Hong Kong will begin July 12 in Benjing, the Foreign Office announced Friday. For the first time since the talks began in September, Sir Edward Youde, the Hong Kong governor, will join the Beijing negoti-

A spokesman said the second phase will follow "important and useful" exchanges that have taken place. Asked to define the second phase of the talks, the spokesman said they would be more detailed. But he declined to go into any substance of the talks. Sir Edward, who is in London for further consultations with top British officials, will attend the Beging talks from time to time, the spokesman said.

The announcement followed a report Wednesday in the Far Eastern

Economic Review that Mrs. Thatcher had written a letter to the Chinese leader, Deng Kiaoping, that indirectly acknowledged China's sovereignty over the British colony.

China Takes Step to Discredit Mao

BEIJING (UPI) — China took another step Friday to discredit the legacy of Mao Zedong and establish a place in history for the country's current leader, Deng Xisoping.

In a move a Western diplomat called "unprecedented," official press commentaries directly blamed Mao, the late Communist Party chairman,

for Mr. Deng's purge nearly eight years ago.

The commentaries were published by virtually every newspaper in Chi-

na to mark the publication of the "Selected Works of Deng Xiaoping," a collection of 47 speeches by Mr. Deng. Observers viewed their publicareported Friday from Paris.

Of a battle in northern Chad last week, Colopel Qadhafi said: "We party's general secretary, Hin Yaobang."

To specures by rorr, Deng. Onservers viewed their publication as part of an effort to establish Mr. Deng's legacy and, by extension, the legitimacy of his chosen heirs. Frime Minister Zhao Ziyang and the party's general secretary, Hin Yaobang.

Union Leaders Banished in Chile

SANTIAGO (AP) - Eight of President Augusto Pinocher's labor critics in Chile have been banished without trial to small towns in the friend southern part of the country for the bitter winter, the unions said.

The three-month internal exile was the barshest measure in a crackdown on the broad protest against military rule. The eight leaders are

believed to be members of the outlawed Communist Party. Construction workers issued a statement Thursday accusing General Pinochet's secret police of torturing the union president, Sergio Tronco-so, between his June 18 arrest and his banishment this week to the

southern town of Maullin.

Court Blocks Dam in Tasmania BRISBANE, Australia (Reuters) — Australia's highest court Friday stopped construction of a hydroelectric dam in a Tasmanian wilderness listed as one of the most beautiful regions in the world.

The scheduled construction has provoked demonstrations in Tasmania by thousands of conservationists. The court ruling immediately stops work at the site, including the cutting of access roads through rain for-

The ruling also sets a constitutional precedent over rights of the federal government to intervene in the affairs of state governments. The ruling Labor government has opposed the dam, but the Tasmanian state government refused to halt work, saying it needed the dam for cheap elegtricity to attract industry and create jobs.

For the Record

COPENHAGEN (UPI) — Mogens Glistrup, leader of the Progress Party which opposes taxes, was excluded by the Danish parliament Fri-day because of his sentence by the Supreme Court to three years in

prison for tax evasion.

TURKU, Finland (UPI) — U.S. Vice President George Bush arrived in Finland Friday and met with President Mauno Koivisto for talks expected to focus on Nordic security. Mr. Bush is on the fifth stop of a tour of

eight European countries.

ATHENS (Renters) — Greece assumed Friday for the first time the presidency of the European Community for a six-month period.

Correction

Richard Ward has been appointed general counsel of ITT Europe. Mr. Ward's name was misspelled in the editions of June 29.

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Cham Palace A Commitment to Tradition

Spain, France to Test Their New Relationship

MADRID — The new special re-ationship claimed by the Socialist governments of France and Spain will be put to the test at a weekend ministerial meeting dominated by major economic differences, offi-

The Spanish see their contested bid to join the European Commu-nity as the main theme but France. struggling against a heavy trade deficit, is expected to seek to reduce its large imbalance with Spain, the officials added.

Spain's Socialist leaders started setting up special links with France and its Socialist government, after years of chilly relations, when they came to power last year.

The two-day meeting of minis-ters of foreign affairs, economy and trade, to be held near Madrid, follows a similar round of talks in January near Paris and a visit to Spain by Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy of France last month. Spanish officials said that EC

entry would be high on the list of

minister of external relations.
Claude Cheysson, heading the
talks, the meeting is to cover a wide
range of bilateral and international

issues, officials said. Central America's conflicts fig-ure high in Spanish concerns and

said, Spain has stopped blaming France for blocking its application and accepts the need for internal EC reforms before the 10-nation community can expand. French cooperation, however, would be crucial if Spain is to

achieve its aim of gaining entry by the end of next year. France will hold the presidency of the EC in the first half of 1984. Foreign Minister Fernando Morán told the Senate on Thursday that he expected Spain to be admitted by the end of 1984 if EC

members overcame grave financial reform problems holding up expan-With Mr. Moran and the French

both countries agree that the problems stem from internal ills rather ssues to be discussed. But, they than East-West conflict.

Elections in Italy Are Seen as Protest Vote

(Continued from Page 1) powerbroker to the left of the center of the political spectrum. But he has made unforgiving enemies on the left and right by trying to deal with both, simultaneously or alter-

Earlier this week, when one of his lieutenants suggested that the Communists should give their parfiamentary backing to a Craxi-led coalition government in which they would not be members, the proposal was slapped down immedi by the Communist leadership.

It is still possible that the Christian Democrats and their traditional coalition partners, the small centrist parties such as the Republicans and Liberals, will offer Mr. Craxi the prime ministership of an

cratic-dominated government.

all the other parties.

Its attraction to the protesters,

Mussolini. Giorgio Almirante, the wanted to overhaul his party, make MSI leader, is an elderly gentleman it "modern," remove it from pro-with the dignified look of an Eng-lish country squire. He is no rabble

The irony is that many Christian rouser. And it is hard even for in- Democrats who might have liked

that he will quickly fall on his face. did especially well in the big industhe Christian Democrats went to lies another difficulty for interpretthe MSI, the Italian Social Move-ing the election results.

ment, the only avowed neo-fascist Giovanni Spadolini, whose Reparty. The MSI has been the fourth publicans made the largest relative largest party in parliament for many years. But it is shunned by gains, moving from 3 percent to 5.1 percent in the Chamber and from 3.4 percent to 4.7 percent in the Senate, has become something of a interpreters say, was that for all hero.

these years it has had nothing to do with the corruption and the Spadolini was the foremost advomismanagement that have marked cate of a policy of austerity, antithe 38 years of Christian Demo-inflationary measures and general overnment responsibility during There is no suggestion that the the campaign. Those were the same vote signifies a revival of fascist themes that Ciriaco de Mita, the feeling in Italy in this, the centen- new secretary of the Christian nial year of the birth of Benito Democrats, stressed, Mr. de Mita

The irony is that many Christian grained anti-fascists to work up vi-olent hatred against him. his approach voted for Mr. Spadol-ini instead. The same is true, in a The centrist Republicans and different way, of the Liberals, who

alliance Many Italians suspect that Liberals are the other beneficiaries if they do, it will be a hollow gesoft the flight of voters from the among the efficiency-minded inture made in the full expectation Christian Democratic camp. Both dustrialists and businessmen of northern Italy, a region that re-Much of the protest vote against trial cities of the north. And there gards itself as the southern extension of the Ruhr and has little in common with the sleepy Mediterrancan south.

> The backers of the Liberals alsowere in sympathy with Mr. de Mita's effort, but in the end they decided to vote for their own party rather than for his experiment.

Most Italian commentators are convinced that Mr. Craxi brought the government down in April because he feared Mr. de Mita and did not want to give him the time

siders say he made psychological mistakes with the party rank and file, but, in fact, he samply did not have time to carry out his scheme." One of the biggest unanswered questions now is whether it is the new" Christian Democratic Party

of Mr. de Mita or the "old" one

Mr. de Mita clearly is the great-

est single loser in the election. in-

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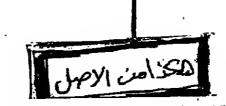
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Fulfilled Promises and Big Failures: How Well Has Reaganomics Worked?

By Peter T. Kilborn New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Ronald Reagan entered the White House promising substantial reduc-tions in personal income taxes, and with the arof the both of the rival Friday of the third and final cut, he has delivered. Mr. Reagan also promised to fight inflation and to reduce the burden of government regulation. There, too, he has delivered.

The second secon These initiatives - on taxes, inflation and regulation - were the tenets of Reaganomics, a blend of orthodox conservative ideology and the little-tested theories of supply-side econom-ies, which held that growth begins more with industrial expansion than in buoyant spending by consumers. Cutong income tax rates across the board was meant to encourage saving and investment by making both more profitable.

Today the president can argue that Reaga-nomics works. The economy of late has been bursting with the blossoms of even greater growth than Mr. Reagan had predicted. With stable prices and the resurgence of factory produccoon, automobile sales, consumer spending and house building. Mr. Reagan and his advis-ers this week raised their estimates of the economy's growth this year for the second time.
There is another view, however.

In the beginning of his term, Mr. Reagan promised year after year of strong and healthy authorized have far surpassed the redevil of primitive Keynesianism that a structure things together. Stagflation was killing one presgrowth. Instead, he delivered the longest recession and the highest levels of unemployment since the Great Depression. Early in 1981, the White House figured it could add 13 million

NEWS ANALYSIS

The most striking failure, however, was the with tight money, and the administration, which with the first two phases of its tax cuts then in effect was seeking to revive the economy. To-

ty of the recession, the president also promised to reduce government spending and produce a balanced budget by the 1984 fiscal year, which begins in October. He and Congress did reduce spending, sharply in some areas. But the in-

which ends Sept. 30, and of nearly \$200 billion book has taught economies to a generacon of next year, far and away the biggest deficits in college students. history. The president's closest advisers concede that such deficits, and the cost of borrowing to jobs to the economy by 1986. The record shows finance them, could send the high level of inter-an addition one million in 1981 and a loss of est rates to stifling peaks and choke off recovest raies to stifling peaks and choke off recov-

"The biggest mistake so far," said Rudolph collision between the Federal Reserve, which until last summer sought to slow the inflation administration's budget office. "was to urge this tremendous cut in taxes without reducing spending sufficiently. That is a major mistake that will have profound long-run costs."

Those deficits, some Reagan critics contend, prove the lie of Reaganomics, The recovery,

day, the White House touts the reduction of the inflation rate to below 5 percent, but a year ago it, and Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, were berating the Fed for inducing a far harsher recession than they thought necessary.

Partly as a result of its policies and the severi-Keynesianism. It was the economic theories of John Maynard Keynes that belatedly provided a theoretical underpinning for Franklin D. Roosevelt's rescue of the 1930s economy—the view

ductions.

The White House is now looking at a budget
deficit of more than \$200 billion in fiscal 1983,
chuseits Institute of Technology whose text-A. Samuelson, a Nobel laureate at the Massa- we have come close to solving that problem."

> The irony that some economists cite in the apparent success of the Reagan policies to date s that the old income-maintenance programs of President Lyndon B. Johnson and Roosevelt -Social Security, food stamps, welfare, unemployment benefits — insulated the economy enough to allow Mr. Reagan and the Federal Reserve in press on in their struggle with infla-

As a theory of economics, Reaganomics has meant different things to different people. At first, it was a response to a national malaise that had defied the powers of Presidents Richard M. Nixon, Gerald R. Ford and Jimmy Carter, All had been stymied by a stubborn new phenomenon known as stagflation - stagnant growth

al deficit is no worse than a bad cold," said Paul ident after another. We have a sense now that

Federal Reserve should practice rigid control of thing that must be preserved." the money supply to hring down inflation, and a group of pragmatic conservatives who now dominate the administration and who, hy trial and error, formed the policies that are now collected under the rubrie of Reaganomics.

"What I thought it was all about was a series real rate of economic growth and reducing the progress. nondefense sector of the government."

sevelt's rescue of the 1930s economy—the view

Two and a half years ago we feared the coltant deficit spending could be an effective tool for reviving economic growth.

"The gods are laughing at Republicans who indeed benefit the rich mew supply-side school. "There was a feeling we mew sconference this week whether the often-low they correct their mistakes."

Resources, the economic consists in all means the reductions of rates in all means the resulting reduction of interests that Resources, the economic consists in the resulting reduction of the resulting reduction of the rates in all means the reductions of rates in all means the resulting reduction of the resulting reduct

"No, the rich don't need my help and I'm not doing things to help the rich. I think I'm doing During the 1980 presidential campaign and things to help all the people. But what I want to in the days immediately after the election, an see above all is that this country remains a often bitter debate erupted that split the supply- country where someone can always get rich. siders, the monetarists, who preached that the That's the thing that we have and that's the

The results on his deregulation are mixed. The administration has freed much of the banking industry from government oversight, it accelerated by a few months the decontrol of oil prices that the Carter administration had ordered, it has halted the preparation of many of unrelated things," said Martin S. Feldstein. new regulations and it curtailed enforcement ac-who joined the administration as the president's twittes in the area of antitrust and consumer chief economist in its second year. "Maybe the protection. But in other areas, such as the aboliright summary for it was healthy growth. It tion of the Department of Energy and the Intermeant getting inflation down, increasing the state Commettee Commission, there has been no

At this point in the Reagan administration, The changes in the tay laws that Alr. Reagan sponsored such as the reductions of rates in all Resources, the economic consulting firm, "it's fair to say that Reaganomics is working."

"Every administration makes mistakes," add-

Jesse Jackson: He Sure Acts Like a Candidate

By Fay S. Joyce

New York Times Service NEW YORK — It was a rather dangy auditorium in Memphis, Tennessee, and pretty early in the morning at that, but after 45 minutes of nonstop preaching the Rev. Baptist ministers crying out the words that every potential presi-dential candidate loves to hear.

"Only 1 percent of American public officials are black, but we're 12 percent of the population— we're 46,000 sbort of our share." Mr. Jackson declared, sweat dripping from his face. He rattled off a string of state and local elective offiges and urged his listeners to seek

"If you run, you might lose," he shouted. "If you don't run, I guar-aniee you'll lose! Run!" ""Run!" the multitude replied.

"if you run, your friends can't take you for granted and your enemies can't write you off," he told complaints that he seizes the spot-"Run!" they thundered.

"If we go from 10 million registered voters to 15 million registered voters, America will never be the same agam. Run!"

Washington Post Service

Washington — The number of unmarried couples living together in the United States has tripled since 1970, according to the Census Bureau.

At the same time, the bureau said in a report Thursday

that Americans are marrying later in life and divorcing more often, trends that have increased the number of chil-dren living with single parents by two-thirds in the last

"One of the most striking shifts we saw was the trend toward later marriage," said James A. Weed, chief of mar-riage and family statistics at the bureau. "It appears that

men and women are returning to the pattern of later mar-riages popular in the early decades of the century."

This gradual upward trend in age at first marriage is

most striking among women, who are marrying later than at any time since 1890, when the bureau first began asking

In 1890, the median age at first marriage was 26.1 years.

for men and 22 years for women. These numbers remained relatively stable for the next half-century, then begin to drop dramatically after World War II. The trend hit bottom in 1956, when the average bride was 20 and her

way!" Mr. Jackson finished to a

standing ovation. Despite the rhetoric, that performance told more about Mr. Jackson's ability to move audiences than it did about his political

He says he has not yet decided 1984 Democratic presidential nomination, although a group of black leaders approved in June the concept of a black candidate seeking the nomination.

Although they do not necessarily want to force his hand, other politicians are watching for Mr. Jackson's next move, not only because of how it may affect the presiden-tial election but also because of what it may say about Mr. Jackson.

This tall, athletie, 41-year-old man, able to command attention complaints that he seizes the spot-light but fails with tedious follow-

"From the outside, the impression one gets is that he's raising issues and solutions but not follow-

house to the White House. All the ability to articulate the concerns of he said. "It's not to create a new the disadvantaged.

"I think it's a must," said City Councilman John Lewis of Atlanta, "for there to be someone out there calling America's attention to the problems and concerns of the poor." But Mr. Lewis said be would not necessarily back a bid whether to enter the race for the by Mr. Jackson for the Democratic

> Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, with the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. in 1965, added: "There's a he said, "the important thing is vineed for him to see an issue sion, to see what corporate Amerithrough, to see the completion of a ca is doing or what the military campaign. Maybe this is it."

Such criticism clearly irritates

"The catalyst, the evangelist comes to town and inspires peo-ple." he snapped. "It's the respon-sibility of those who remain to fol-low through. Walter Mondale doesn't stay in town and follow through. Billy Graham doesn't stay in town and follow through, Santa Claus doesn't stay in town and follow through. That's a double stan-

averages of 25.2 years for men and 22.5 years for women.
"We're almost back to where we were 90 years ago."
Mr. Weed said. "but for very different reasons."

form of domination." Mr. Jackson founded Operation

PUSH in 1971, following a rift with the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. The initials stood for People United to Save Humanity, but a few years ago the name was changed in People United to Serve Humanity.
In speeches and interviews, Mr.

Jackson, a native of Greenville, Mr. Lewis, who has known Mr. South Carolina, emphasizes two needs for blacks: to register to vote and to achieve economic equality. On broader national problems,

budget is or what the problems with education are."
In May, Mr. Jackson launehed a

voter registration drive throughout the South to sign up blacks, who he said could change the tenor of nanonal politics by replacing conser-vative Democrats in Congress with Mr. Jackson confronts corpora-

salers and vendors and to do more me again. Run!"

ing through," said State Senator
"Run!"

Julian Bond of Georgia, who other"From the outhouse to the statewise speaks highly of Mr. Jackson's

spire people to help themselves,"

companies,



Jesse L. Jackson

The tactic carries with it the threat of a boycort, In the last year and a half, Mr. Jackson has won tions in an effort to get them to agreements from Heublein, Seven-hire more blacks at all levels, to use Up, Burger King and Coca-Cola, more black franchisees, whole-

agreements he worked out have created opportunities for relatively few blacks, but he said they serve as a model of what can be done.

tives subcommittee that deals with 10," said the former official, who weather and related issues, expressed some concerns about the study, saying: "We are concerned that this study seems to have originated but one, and I could provide WASHINGTON — A study consored by the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Admin-istration has recommended an aunated from a very strong ideologi- weather forecasts from a single offcal hias — the goal ... laid out fee. But the real question is not was to show that the weather ser-whether you can do it with one or tomated weather service — halving the number of employees, closing vice could be cut in half,"

agency said some parts of the re- dustry doing it that way. port make sense, but he further as-The report, released Thursday

"Nobody really knows what you provide warrangs of severe weather can really reduce the system down and general weather forecasts.

25 weather offices, but how well One former high official of the you can protect the public and in-

The report suggested that the serted that some parts are totally weather service streamline itself by concentrating on a core mission to

Presidential Panel Sees \$137 Billion in Savings The head of the panel, J. Peter

By B. Drummond Avres Jr. New York Times Service

U.S. government could save \$137 billion over the next three years.
ideas, "he said.
The study was one of a series on

Scheuer, Democrat of New York,

Grace, chairman of W.R. Grace & WASHINGTON — A presidential advisory group has offered a suidy of federal management, not detailed blueprint showing how the federal policy. "All we're saying is, the said of good state of good states a let of good states." 'Here are some ideas, a lot of good

government savings that the Grace The group, made up of 161 of panel began issuing earlier this the country's top business executives, suggested Thursday a major cized for being too business-orientightening of benefits for active ed; Thursday's suggestions sparked and retired service personnel, the thore comments in that vein. But closing of several military bases, re-

organization of the Pentagon at the top, more long-range planning and more contract competition in the more contract competition in the tagon would look at the military tagon would look at the military tagon would look at the military tagon would look at the said The government could also save proposals "with care." But he said significant amounts of money by that at least \$76 billion of the \$92 Other Defense Department offi-

J. Hoffman, 'Chicago 7' Judge, Dies

about marital status:

CHICAGO — Julius J. Hoffman, 87, the U.S. judge who presided over the conspiracy trial of the so-called Chicago Seven, which arose out of the opposition to the Vietnam War, died Friday.

Judge Hoffman, who retired last year, served almost 30 years on the federal bench. He tried hundreds. of cases but none attracted as much attention as the trial of the Chicago Seven, which lasted from September 1969 to February 1970. He always defended his handling

of the case, in which five of seven defendants, a group of war protesters and pacifists, were convicted of conspiracy in cross state lines to in-cite riots at the time of the 1968 Democratic National Convention in Chicago. The convictions were overturned on appeal.

The judge, who was subjected to a stream of abuse and shouting Color of the second sec during the trial, handed out 38 sen-

fense attorney, William Kunstler, ness in the 1960s. for contempt and had one defendant. Bobby Seale, bound and gagged during the trial. The con-tempt convictions were later dis-missed. A comment of the later of the comment of the commen

-Even years after the trial, Judge Marie Calabar Mr Cray has a control of the control Hoffman still had harsh words for Mr. Kunstler and defendants Jerry G'Rubin and Abbie Hoffman. "They made a mockery of the highest trial court," he said.

Mary Livingstone LOS ANGELES (UPI) - MRIY Livingstone, 77, who was Jack Ben-



Julius J. Hoffman

were married a year later in Ben-ny's hometown of Waukegan, Illi-nois. Benny died at 80 in 1974.

Before they met, Miss Living-stone had no connection with show business. Miss Livingstone got her tences of contempt of court to the stage name when the script for one defendants and their lawyers after of Benny's radio programs called ward. "I just did what I perceived for a girl to play the role of a lan to be the right thing," he said last year.

Among others he cited the defense attraction with 1000s. The retired from show business in the 1000s.

> Other deaths: Len B. Jordan, 84, Republican

> governor of Idaho from 1951 to

sity football teams of the late 1940s The favorable, almost adoring

Amnesty Unit Gets Award

This trend, the report found, is accompanied by a nar-rowing gap between men and women in their ages at first marriage. It said "these changes suggest that the marriage pattern for women is becoming more like that for men as women pursue higher education and participate in the

More than half of American women over 16 are now working or looking for work, Mr. Weed noted, compared with 20 percent in 1890. The report said the number of unmarried couples living together increased from 523,000 a dozen years ago to

1,363,000 in March 1982, when the survey was taken.
Although the increase in unmarried couples is "phenomenal," the report also found an increase in marriedcouple households, from 44.7 million in 1970 to 49.6 million last year. "Thus," the study explained, "unmarried couples still represent less than 4 percent of all couples."

Mr. Weed added that the increase in the number of

unmarried couples has slowed in the last two years.

Unmarried Couples Living Together in U.S. Up Sharply also grew rapidly between 1970 and 1982. The report said that more than 13.7 million children under 18 years of age lived with one parent last year, compared with 8.2 million

This increase "is all the more striking in view of the 10 percent decline in the total number of all children under 18 that occurred during the 1970 to 1982 period," the

In nine out of 10 of these single-parent bouseholds the mother is the custodial parent, and she is most often di vorced, the study found.

But the report noted a four-fold increase in the number of children living with a mother who never married, rising from 527,000 in 1970 to 2.8 million last year. Children living with only their fathers still represented a small proportion of all children.

The report found that living arrangements of children

varied significantly according to race.

Last year, about half of all black ehildren under 18 lived with one parent while an additional 9 percent lived couples still represent less than 4 percent of all couples."

Mr. Weed added that the increase in the number of immarried couples has slowed in the last two years.

The number of children in single-parent households

with someone other than a parent, such as a grandparent, aunt or foster parent. Forty-two percent of black children lived with both parents, the study found, compared with 81 percent of white children living with both parents.

Anti-Bush Protest a Sign of Shift In West German Attitudes to U.S.

By William Drozdiak

Washington Post Service
BONN — In June 1963, when man crowds for his "Ich bin ein Berliner" speech, he remarked to an aide that any future American leader feeling discouraged need only be told to "go to Germany."

Two decades later, Vice President George Bush found the streets in the same allied country decided-ly more hostile. Driving through Krefeld from extensions marking 300 years of German migration to America, the Bush motorcade was bombarded by rocks, bottles and paint-filled balloons tossed by bun-dreds of anti-U.S. protesters.

To be sure, many Germans of every political stripe were appalled by the maybem. A few outraged Krefelders rushed up and spat on arrested protesters while they were bandcuffed, then cheered loudly as they were carted away in police vans

Yet, the striking contrast in the two visits 20 years apart speaks volumes of how West German attitudes, particularly among the young have altered regarding the United States. More fundamentalmany has changed in a generation.

The Berliners who roared their 1955 and U.S. senator from 1962 to approval of Kennedy's speech were 1973. Thursday in Boise after suf-profoundly shaped by their ordeal fering a stroke two days earlier.

Madison (Marty) Bell, 84, coach of the Southern Methodist University 110 miles (176 kilometers) inside East Germany.

on which Doak Walker and Kyle sentiments showered on the young Rote played, Thursday at home in U.S. president, reflected intense gratitude for rescue in the hour of need. In the years after the war. and a decade later during the Berlin blockade, U.S. food and relief aid provided a lifeline of support

Many Germans born after World War II bold no personal stake in such powerful impressions. Their era of political awakening witnessed Vietnam, Watergate, a succession of failed or weak U.S. presidencies, the demise of detente and the specter of nuclear war.

At the same time, they have grown up amid comfort and wealth radically different from the material hardships endured by their parents. A generation has reached ma-turity knowing only times of boom-ing growth, plentiful consumer goods and educational subsidies that extend student life into the mid-thirties. It is oo wonder that there is a generation gap in West Germany.

As the memory of the war saulted the Bush convoy came ism, this paper gets a good solid recedes, the attitudes of modern, from West Berlin to disrupt the vislemon," Mr. Gregg protested. affluent young Germans have begun to take hold throughout much of the society.

ly, it shows how much West Ger- Bomb Blast Damages Netherlands Building The Associated Press

THE HAGUE - An explosion blew out windows at the Social Affairs Ministry early Friday, and a bomb scare later forced the evacu-ation of the building, police said. No injuries were reported in the

blast that blew out about 20 windows. The bombing was claimed by a previously unknown organization called New Order or New Earth, the police said. About six Livingstone. 17, who was lack senny's wife as well as his partner in show business, died Thursday, apparently of a heart attack.

The Associated Press

STRASBOURG, France — The many clder Germans say they can never forget.

The Associated Press

STRASBOURG, France — The clder Germans say they can never forget.

For the older German generation, including Chancellor Helmut thorities were examining the packelerk at the May Co. department it was announced Friday.

President John F. Kennedy was foundations that support a lasting in Europe. Fifty percent of Gergiven an esstatic ovation by Germore than better jobs or salaries.

> relatively stable. If Kennedy came back today to give his speech in West Berlin, he after day and the dispute over the would find a city largely populated doctored. How by elderly pensioners. Turkish migrant workers and German youths

ing, even if its political nature with-

In recent years, some of West Germany's most violent displays of spawned a hard-core group of pro- inside concerning the tampered transcripts. charged that many of those who as-

man youths who abbor violent tac-The vaunted German work ethic ties, there are still stubborn suspicions that U.S. policies lie behind many of the world's troubles. At the Krefeld rally, where 15,000 gathered peacefully to demonstrate against new nuclear weapous, a smorgasbord of leaflets

could be found excoriating U.S.

policies toward Chile, South Afri-

ca, Nicaragua. El Salvador and

Among the vast majority of Ger-

Turkey. The tendency among German youths to blame the United States for most problems is not uncommon, or even unwelcome, indeed it is cited as a vindication of U.S. power, influence and commitment to democracy - backhanded praise for the fact that Washington is more open and amenable to reform than Moscow.

Such ambivalence may be inevitable in a country struggling to find identity while separated by barbed wire and a concrete wall from the rest of the German nation.

weather service employees and eliminating the weather radio channel now used by about 5 million people, primarily boaters, An agency spokesmen said the report, prepared by a consulting firm, would not be adopted for as long as a year, but plans have been

made to begin cutting back staff and to turn over some functions to private companies. The study proposes cutting weather service stations around the country from 269 to 25 to 50. Representative James H.

fices, and would end many services

This new weather service would

take 15 years to put in place and would cost about \$680 million, but

the report contends that the pro-posal will eventually result in sav-

ings of about \$38 million yearly by

transferring or dismissing 1,700

now provided.

By Philip J. Hilts Washington Post Service

House to Probe Changes Made in Official Printings

who chairs a House of Representa-

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - The House has voted unanimously for an in-vestigation into an alteration of of-ficial committee transcripts after it shrugged off a flurry of Republican

complaints about the sccreey that will surround the inquiry. The 409-0 vote Thursday was for an investigation that will be conducted by the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, which was given a Dec. 30 dead-line. Republican members of Congress discovered recently that the printed transcripts of 1982 hear-ings on the performance of the En-Marshall Plan, followed by West
Germany's incorporation into the
Atlantic alliance, serve as crucial foundations that support a lasting in Europe. Fifty person of the lowest in the performance of the Environmental Protection Agency and 1980 hearings on speculation and 1980 hearings on speculation in the silver market had been allowed by West in West Germany is in the silver market had been allowed by West in Europe. Fifty person of the lowest in the silver market had been allowed by West in West Germany in the silver market had been allowed by West in West Germany in the performance of the Environmental Protection Agency and 1980 hearings on speculation and 1980 hearings on speculatio

ing Republican members sound lumore than better jobs or salaries.

In other ways, the West German social landscape is rapidly changing, even if its political nature within a divided nation has remained the 1980 Ronald Reagan campaign's mysterious acquisition of President Jimmy Carter's briefing papers makes the front pages day doctored House transcripts is

Representative Judd Gregg, Rewho have flocked there to escape publican of New Hampshire, the military draft. waved a copy of Thursday's Washington Post to make the point." He Germany's most violent displays of pointed to a front-page story on and-Americanism have occurred in the Carter hriefing papers and an Berlin. The flourishing community editorial on the same subject, then of alternative lifestyles there has contrasted them with a short article







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That Briefing Book

Who me? says President Reagan about the started the flap, writes that it came from arter campaign papers: I didn't see them. I "a Reagan mole" in the Carter camp. Even if Carter campaign papers: I didn't see them. I didn't know about them, I didn't use them, and, besides, even if somebody used them, they couldn't have been much use.

Maybe. But somebody high in the Reagan camp, including a chief aide and the man who now runs the CLA. did see them. Somebody the president's communications director, for - did know about them. Somebody, including his budget director, used them and even wisecracked about having them.

The president has asked the Justice Department to study the legal issues. Why is he so evasive, and sanctimonious, about the ethical issues? Unless there is more bere than meets the eye, they are issues that honorable people can disagree about. Given a chance in clarify them and do himself some good, the president has so far squandered it.

What was in the papers prepared for Mr. Catter, which the Reagan camp received be-fore the 1980 Cleveland debate? The question is barely relevant. Speaker Tip O'Neill knows what he is talking about when he says, "Briefing book our candidate was extremely unpopular in the last election."

To have seen such briefing books is to know boredom. They endlessly recapitulate posi-tions a candidate has taken over and over again. In any case, Mr. Reagan's success in the debate did not derive from some technical virluosity stemming from purloined papers. When be exclaimed, memorably, "There you go again," his response had nothing to do with a briefing bonk. Nor did be need one to ask, in one of the best lines of his campaign, "Are you better off than you were four years ago?"

The issue is not the briefing book but how it got to the Reagan camp. Laurence Barrett, whose new book. "Gambling With History." the law was not violated, the ethical questions are subtle and perplexing.

Imagine that you are managing a presiden-tial campaign. Would you agree to plant saboteurs in your opponent's camp to lose schedules, disrupt meetings or issue fake position papers? No? Well, if not saboteurs, at least spies, to report on unsuc goings ou.

if someone from the enemy camp came to you ies. 10 report on inside goings-on? No? What offering to sell a stack of documents for, say \$5,000? Would you buy? What if the informer, spurning money, offered a flow of information, insisting that he or she was motivated by principle? Or what if the information were not continuous but a one-time gift?

It's easy in pronounce piously against any such conduct in the cool light of 1983. In the heat of a campaign, we would guess that many people would accept a voluntary informer. In any case, how to draw the lines is difficult and how a particular politician draws them is illuminating. The country is entitled to hear the

views of its most prominent politician.

What does the president say? Aside from bucking the matter to the Justice Department, he offers useless piety. "I don't happen in be-lieve politics should have a double standard. No. I think it should be above reproach. And there shouldn't be unethical things done in campaigns." But what is unethical?

If Mr. Reagan means more than piety, let him describe, and take responsibility for, what his campaign staff did. Let him say at last where he thinks that fits on the scale of political mischief. And then there's one other thing. Ronald Reagan thinks politics should b above reproach, there's a decent way to make that clear, Apologize to Jimmy Carter.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The New New South

In 1886, Henry Grady, proprietor of the Atlanta Constitution, proclaimed the emergence of a "New South." It was the first of a long string of similar proclamations, many of them deserved. The latest proclaimer of a New South is Bert Lance, who was President Jimmy Carter's first budget director and is now chairman of Georgia's Democratic Party. Georgia seems likely to have one of Ameri-

ca's earliest presidential primaries next year, so Mr. Lance has been addressing his current thoughts to candidates for the 1984 Democratic presidential nomination. His message to them is that you can't win without the South, and to win the South you must be a "mainstream" candidate who wears "conservative" stripes. You should be more interested in getting a Southern vice presidential running mate (if you are not Southern yourself). Mr. Lance advises, than in propitiating Yankee interest groups like labor, blacks, feminists and gays.
All well and good. The candidates are

grown-ups and they can evaluate advice from Mr. Lance or anyone else. But we think it is worth noting exactly in what ways the South that he is touting is new. Consider civil rights. The South now ac-

cepts national civil rights laws as much as the North does: Most Southerners in Congress supported extension of the Voting Rights Act. There is no need anymore for a Democrat (or Republicant to be especially "conservative"

on civil rights 10 gain the favor of the South. Similarly, on many economic issues liberal Democrats are no longer talking about income redistribution schemes. The programs they do support - food stamps, school lunches, aid to education — have widespread support in the South as well as in the North. The blue-collar vote in the South in national elections is more heavily Democratic now than in the North.

Where the South seems to differ is on noneconomic issues, where tone is often as important as content. The tone of debate on foreign policy, for instance, remains unabashedly patriotic in the South; people in the North seem more ready to find fault with U.S. foreign policy. Southern voters are also more likely than Northerners to believe in traditional religions and moral codes.

Catholics became unconcerned about the presence of a Catholic on the ticket after the election of the first Catholic president in 1960. Southerners, to judge from the votes given the Carter-Mondale ticket in 1980, have not cared much about the presence of a Southerner since the first Carter victory in 1976. The initial soundings of current presidential candidates suggest that few Southern voters feel a need to have a Southerner on the national ticket in 1984. It follows that voters in today's New South are different, all right, but not exactly in the ways Mr. Lance suggests.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

'Such a Ludicrous Fuss'

How can a single collection of infinitely predictable American position papers create such a ludicrous fuss? Part of the answer, of course, is Washington's continuing obsession with the giories of Watergate. But another part of the answer is rather more chilling. For all his easy amiability, and for all the panoply of rever-ence that attaches to the Chief, Ronald Reagan is still widely perceived as an actor of other people's scripts rather than a leader who thinks in his own right. To this day, every press conference is rehearsed beforehand with aides playing journalists. Mr. Reagan survived that [1980 television] debate because he was on autopilot throughout. Does it matter? Not much. Does it reassure? Not at all. - The Guardian (London).

To anyone acquainted with the ways of the Washington press corps it is bard to suppress a wry smile at the wbomp being raised over President Reagan's ethics in taking a peek at President Carter's briefing book. America's columnists, or some of them, flourish on political tittle-tattle. This is dubiously defended in the name of "open" government. The Democrats are entitled to make a meal of it. That's politics. But when a Washington correspond-

ent comments. "Ronald Reagan walked into the higgest gamble of his life with loaded dice in his pocket," that's not politics. It's good old-fashioned sanctimonious humbug.

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

Italy 'Voted for Instability'

[Italians] voted for instability. There was an increase in the number who stayed away from the polls. Clearly the Italian people have a strong distrust in politics, and instability is nothing new in Italy. However, the Italian people seem to survive well their politics and governments and continue to live pleasant ives. This should make us all pause to think. - The Daily Yomiuri (Tokyo).

The somewhat sluggish Italian election cam-paign has ended with a clear weakening of the Christian Democrats but without giving the Socialists the stimulus they had hoped for. There will be some tough bargaining before a government can be formed, and there seems considerable doubt whether the new makeup of Parliament will help to solve the deep eco nomic crisis. Only in the long term does the relative strengthening of the center give some

ground for hope of a gradual improvement. - Neue Zürcher Zeitung (Zurich).

Mitterrand Faces a Disoriented France

PARIS — This year's key elections are com-pleted in West Germany, Britain, fully and Japan, leaving the West a breathing space of political stability until Americans vote in 1984. But French politics are in growing ferment.

No national elections are due in France until the National Assembly term expires in 1986. The seven-year mandate of Socialist President François Mitterrand runs until 1988. Still, the opposition is breathing hard, encouraged by conservative successes elsewhere and even more by highly favorable French opinion polis.

The feverish debate is somewhat misleading. as though somebody had forgotten to shake the thermometer down first. On the basis of local elections and opinion sampling, neo-Gaullist leader Jacques Chirac proclaims that the govern-ment has lost its "moral mandate." He has called for a referendum on economic policy. Others demand early legislative elections.

Opposition press attacks on the government have gone to the point of charging "Sovietiza-tion of justice" and "glorification of crime," ex-travagances that Premier Pierre Mauroy denounces as "outrageous caricature."

But Mr. Mauroy contributed to the temperature in a long newspaper article pleading pee-vishly for "another kind of debate." He accused the opposition of "deliberately ignoring the rules of the republic" and trying to push public opin-ion "beyond the framework of law."

He stopped short of accusing opponents of stirring up a climate for a putsch, but said they were failing in respect for democracy. Thus, heady words are being exchanged at a time when the country is in serious economic trouble and people are nervous and disgruntled.

Doctors, students, subway workers, farmers,

shopkeepers, prison guards have taken their turn

· By Flora Lewis

at strikes and boisterous demonstrations. The press, especially the pro-Socialist press, has been badly squeezed by a drop in advertising due to the recession. Some leftist papers may not survive, which hothers the government. Bank-rupteries are frequent. Unemployment still mounts, although not as rapidly as before, and welfare funds are running out.

The government has reversed its misguided policy of reflation. Now it has had to tell people that austerity, launched this spring ostensibly through the end of the year, will have to continue with a maximum growth of t percent in 1984.

Tensions between the majority Socialists and

their Communist coalition junior partners are mounting. This is one area where Mr. Mitter-rand's shrewd calculations have been successful. His and-Soviet, pro-allied defense policy has eaught the Communists in a bind. They don't like the austerity policy either, but they have to choose between pulling their punches or quitting the government, which would mean losing a lot of middle-level as well as cabinet posts.

If they do turn on Mr. Mitterrand, bringing

the unions they dominate out on strike and filling the streets with demonstrators, they risk more visible failure. Some of their rank-and-file is itchy for a good confrontation, but the leadership is enutious. The result could well be a resurgence of support for the president, as happened after the leftist upbeaval in 1968, and another sharp drop in the Communist vote.

Some think it would be in Mr. Mitterrand's

interest to encourage such a break. He is not likely to move. He is a clever man, but a tightrope walker rather than a charger by

temperament. People are beginning to ask if he is weak. He seems more concerned with holding together fractious elements in his Socialist Party, some of which might split off if the Communists are provoked, than with demonstrating his firm-

ness of decision to the public.

This is probably a mistake, because there is a good deal of evidence that the country would grit its teeth and buckle down to lean years that most recognize as inevitable, if only there were a

clearer sense of where the president is leading. No mistakes have been admitted. So far the line is that the government will revert to the so-cializing, inflationary policies it started with after the current, unpleasant interruption.

That does not inspire sacrifice. To take advan-tage, Mr. Chirac, who is mayor of Paris as well as a sure presidential candidate, is trying in use next year's elections to the ineffectual European Parliament as a beliwether of the government's doom. He is suddenly enthusiastic about a "European momentum," an abrupt about-face from his previous fierce attacks on European elections as a road to "decadence and resignation."

The energetic mayor is far more sensitive to

tactics than to strategy. With so much gloom in the air, he, too, is bringing people into the streets, but to dance to bands set up in the squares under banners reading "From the May-oralty of Paris." All this is reinforcing natural French cynicism. France is now the queasy, dis-

oriented country of the West.

Mr. Mitterrand has the good fortune of a constitution that assures several more years before a real test, and the beginning of recovery else-where that will help France. Prophecies of catastrophe are wild. But luck won't be enough to perk up his country.

The New York Times.

Chile: Why Keep Supporting Pinochet?

WASHINGTON — Chile, silent W as the grave for 10 years, is alive again with the sounds of marching feet, angry chants and the cacophony of clanging pots and pans.

On several occasions in the last

two months, hundreds of thousands of Chileans filled the streets of Santiago and other cities, demanding a return to democracy after a decade of bitter rule by General Augusto Pino-chet. As recession has slipped into depression. General Pinochet has found himself short of both supporters and excuses. The economic crisis has become a full-blown political rebellion that shows no sign of abating.

Ten years of monetarist economic policies and the reintroduction of free market" rules have produced an economic debacle. In the past year the gross national product declined by 14 percent, industrial production many manufacturing branches stands at 50 to 60 percent of the 1969 level. The country is saddled with the highest per capita rate of indebted-ness in the world - S18 billion for a population of 11 million.

Unemployment hovers at around 20 percent, but real unemployment is closer to 30 percent when one in-cludes those in the minimal employment program, which pays \$.0 a month for make-work jobs.

A decision to emphasize exports over production for domestic markets has savaged Chilean agriculture. Production of wheat declined from some 1.3 million tons per year to 690,000 tons in 1981, and it may not xceed 350,000 tons this declines are expected in beans, potatoes and other staples.

The shortfall in production is not made up by imports. There is no adequate social safety net. Those who do work now earn on average some 20 percent less than they did in 1970.

ft is not difficult, then, to imagine the sizable opposition to General Pinochet among workers and the poor. Nor is it surprising that the labor movement, headed by a coalition of five labor groups, has spearheaded the recent protests.

But General Pinochet's policies have been no better for much of the private sector. The drastic lowering of tariff barriers and other measures designed to open the economy to the discipline of the world marketplace have swept away many producers. In 1982 the country's largest textile producer declared bankruptcy, as did many small firms and several of the

largest industrial concerns.

Those Chileans who feared that President Salvador Allende Gossens would destroy the economy must now be struck by the irony of what free-market forces have wrought.

General Pinochet has tried to shift the blame for the economic crisis of military dictatorship.

away from his government. He criti
With totalitarian efficiency, the away from his government. He crincizes Chile's political parties and as- country's citizens had been classified serts that the economic problems are as A. B or C, depending on whether

By Steven S. Volk

international in character" - that they are "guided and directed by Russia." Both charges are ridiculous. Political parties have been banned since the military coup that over-threw Mr. Allende in 1973. In the last decade no one has held office by virtue of an election. Meanwhile, General Pinochet has threatened to rule

as president until 1989, if not longer. Accusing the labor movement is equally haseless. The unions' freedom to organize and press grievances has been curtailed severely since 1973, and union leaders have been murdered by rightist death squads. Yet the unions have recently begun to make their voices heard again.

General Pinochet has only one person to blame for the growing-opposition movement. The people taking to the streets are protesting after a dec- to The New York Times.

ade of misrule that has made it hard, if not impossible, for them to work, feed and house their families and educate their children.

Since 1973 there have been thousands of deaths, tens of thousands of arrests, hundreds of thousands of political and economic exiles.

In recent months the Reagan administration bas supported nearly \$200 million in loans to Chile to shore up the faltering regime. Now the administration must decide whether to support the general to the bitter end or let him suffer the consequences of his policies. Ten years ago, Washington helped create the Pinochet regime, Perhaps it is not too late to make the best of that disastrous policy by withdrawing support.

The writer is research director at the North American Congress on Latin America. He contributed this comment



Uruguay: The Embassy Fell Silent

OS ANGELES - Much interna-Lional attention has been focused on the Argentine army's re-sponsibility for the "disappearances" of more than 20,000 of that regime's opponents in the 1970s. But just across the Rio Plata is an Argentina in miniature whose military is just as brutal, whose critics have been imprisoned or made to "disappear,"

lived under dictatorship for 10 years. Now Uruguay, too, is theoretically in the process of a "transition to democracy" announced by a military that lacks the capacity to deal with the country's economic crisis. Also like Argentina, there are signs

that much of this so-called transition may be cosmetic - that the Uruguayan military, which took power by coup in June 1973, will keep a veto over matters of "national securi-This can mean anything from chool curricula to labor disputes.

One negative signal is the continuing repression of the press. In the 2½ years since the transition was announced the government has ordered more than 35 punitive actions against the media, including temporary clos-ings and permanent shutdowns of newspapers and magazines and detention of journalists and editors.

It was that situation that brought three other North American journalists and me to Montevideo in April We represented PEN American Center, the Committee to Protect Journalists and the Canadian Center for Investigative Journalism.

We found an Orwellian nightmare

By Lucy Komisar

they enthusiastically backed the regime, failed to demonstrate support for it or opposed it. The Bs and Cs suffered economic reprisals. The press is forbidden to refer to

the regime as a dictatorship or to say there was ever a coup. It may not atprint information that "threatens order," provoke "contempt for the naor its authorities, or mention the existence of nearly 1,000 political prisoners, more than 100 "disappeared" persons and 15,000 people whom the government has "pro-

scribed" from political life.
We learned that, despite the proclaimed transition to democracy, newspapers were not allowed to dis-cuss the most basic matters of public policy and community interest.

La Democracia, the weekly of the Blanco Party, was closed for eight weeks last year for an editorial call-ing for the resignation of the minister of the economy, an article by a proscribed party leader opposing sale of land to foreigners, and a summary of the party's economic program.

The Christian Democratic weekly,

Opcion, was shut permanently last October for calling for a blank vote in internal party elections. Luis Antonio Hierro, deputy edi-

tor of Opinar, a weekly of the Colo-rado Party, was jailed for 17 days in 1981 after be refused to name the individual who supplied him with documents indicating that a universi-ty rector had made illegal payments to university employees.
Editors face harassment for deal-

ing with the kinds of local issues that

North American newspapers cover every day. Fernando Mignel Baccaro, editor of the provincial daily El Telégrafo, was concerned that an electric line installed nearly a year before was still not in service. When

The prohibitions against attacking military morale, threatening public order or provoking contempt for authorities are so vague that editors have no rules to go by. That has resulted in self-censorship, "Every week we throw one or two articles into the basket," an editor told us. The other day we had an article critical of the rigidity of education here. and television cameras.

We were afraid that it would cost the After the second ballot, Newjob of the writer, a professor, or that. they would close us."

Reporters and editors who criticize the government live in constant fear of going to jail. At least 15 journalists are in prison, some since the early 1970s. Torturing of prisoners is a routine part of interrogation, according to Amnesty International Many others have been detained, some are "not the same after interrogation," a journalist told us.

We were told that during the Carter administration the United States Embassy spoke ont against rights violations in Uruguay and helped victims of repression. Since President Reagan took office, the embassy has fallen silent.

ment to the Los Angeles Times.

The Show Is Better In Canada

By Stanley Meisler

OTTAWA — In their polite, selfdeprecating way, many Canadians are convinced that their political nominating conventions are only a pale imitation of the rip-snorting, high-powered, dramatic conventions in the United States. "These don't compare to your conventions down there," a woman delegate said in the din of the recent Progressive Conservative Party convention that named Brian Mulroney of Quebec as the party's choice for prime minister.

The Canadian convention - with its bands, banners and balloons, with all its noise and cuphoria - does resemble the American convention. After all the Liberal Party was trying in emulate the success of American conventions when it held Canada's first leadership convention in 1919.

But Canadians are dead wrong

when they look on their version as a poor cousin. It has excitement and poignancy that have long since disappeared from their U.S. counterparts. Mr. Mulroney, in second place for three ballots, finally won the party leadership on the fourth. An American convention has not needed more than one ballot for a presidential nomination since the Democrats

nominated Adlai Stevenson in 1952. The Canadians, who have no pri-mary system and no votes bound by law, use secret ballots. Delegates can walk around sporting the badge of one candidate while voting for another. A delegate need not fear the wrath of a political boss, who will never know what bappened in the voting

booth. There are no sure votes. The tension is heightened because the candidates, unlike American candidates, are seated on the convention floor while the voting is going on and when the results are announced. The candidate, who has only an educated guess, cannot hide his disappoint-

ment if the total falls below his hope.

Before the results of the first ballot were announced, former Prime Minister Joe Clark tried to work ont his nervousness by tapping some papers against a seat and singing with strained enthusiasm as the band played "Roll Out the Barrel." When he heard his total on the first ballot - 1,091 votes - he laughed, clapped and hugged his wife. Although short of the majority, it was about as much as he had expected. But then he heard the vote for Brian Mulroney — 874 votes, much too close for comfort. Mr. Clark screwed up his face in disappointment, and said nothing.

Only Mr. Clark and Mr. Mulroney were left on the fourth ballot. Mr. Clark would win if he could attract about half the votes from the last candidate who was eliminated, John Crosbie of Newfoundland. That was unlikely but still possible.

Since the votes were announced in alphabetical order, Mr. Clark would hear his total first. He listened with one hand on his knee and the other he printed an article suggesting that on his chin as the chair announced people organize a "procession of that he had 1,325 votes. "That's it," he said. He looked toward his lice headquarters and charged with mother, then his wife. He had the monthed look of someone who had just had the air kicked out of him.

After each announcement of the results, the candidates had only half an hour to maneuver before the voting for the next round began in booths off the floor. The limited time forced some politicians to try their dealing in full view of the delegates

foundland's Premier Brian Peckford rushed to Mr. Clark to try to persuade him to withdraw in favor of third-place Crosbie and thus prevent the election of second-place Mulron-ey. "We're going up right now," Mr. Peckford told Mr. Clark, "and you're

not." But Mr. Clark refused.

When a candidate does withdraw in favor of another there is added more than a dozen times. Reporters. drama. Unlike American delegates, Canadians are not seated by geographical area. A different section of the hall is reserved for each candi-date, and his supporters tend to cluster around him. Candidates who withdraw or are eliminated walk across the floor with their followers and enter the section of the candidate who has won their support.

This has the air of a party game, for mull the withdrawn candidate executive board, contributed this com- stops it is not clear where he is going. Los Angeles Times

FROM OUR JULY 2 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: 'Revolution' in Mexico

EAGLE PASS. Texas - A prominent member of the Juna which is responsible for the Mexican outbreak has long been an exile, but retains the confidence of his radical countrymen and is fully informed of what they are doing. After exacting a promise that his name would not be used, he said, "It's the beginning of the revolution. It was not 'slated,' as you call it, but it comes from the condition of the people ... We do not regard Mexico as a Republic. The people are kept under font po-litically, the public school system is deficient. there is no freedom of the press and no chance for the poor man. The land is divided into vast estates, and this yoke upon the peons cannot be lifted except by the sword."

PHILLIP M. FOISIE

ROBERT K. McCABE

WALTER WFLLS

1933: Valet Defends Maupassant PARIS — The popular theory that Guy de Maupassant was insone when he wrote his novel, "The Horla," has been exploded in an interview with his valet. François, by the "Paris Soir." François, 78, said that Maupassant was perfectly lucid at the time he wrote the book in August 1887. The idea for the novel was inspired by a conversation he had with a friend who told him of a man who felt himself going insane, the valet recalled. Maupassant said the idea was strange and would intrigue the reader. It was not until 1891, four years after the writing of "Horla," that Maupassant began to feel insanity creeping over him. His novel can therefore be considered as an intuition rather than a recording of experience.

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Advice to the Class: Go Straight to the Beach

NEW YORK — in 1972. Raymond Loewy, the designer, watched a computer put out a long list of words that were supposed to be distinctive to the eye. Mr. Loewy was being paid handsomely to develop a new name for Esso Oil. Among the names put out by the computer was one with two Xs: Exxon. Mr. Loewy advised Esso to use it. They began changing the names on gas stations, while Mr. Loewy signed his same old name on a check for around \$250,000.

Late last year people from New York Telephone Co. sat around and worked on a new name. As part of an antitrust consent agreement the phone companies of New York and New England are being placed into one regional comparty. At the meeting a couple of the names of-fered were NYNEC and NYNET. Somebody decided to pay \$100,000 to a con-

valuing company. Expoincott & Margulies, which in the past had produced Amerik and Chembank. For this name Lippincott & Margulies followed the Locay formula. They hit the X key. This turned the phone company name into NYNEX. The phone company was delighted. Next January there will be shutoff notices mailed out from a company called NYNEX. For two Xs in 1972 Loewy received at least \$250,000. For writing one X in 1983 Lippincott

& Margulies got \$100,000). For most of my life I've used the X key to kneek out a word I don't want. Back when I first started on newspapers, some expert told me to cross our words by using the X kee. I must use it a minimum of 300 times while writing a column. was almost lunchtime, looking out at the clock

By Jimmy Breslin

And while I am X-ing away, there are people out there who just go tap, tap on the X key, twice, for \$250,000. One tap, one X, for \$100,000.

Thus far I have typed out a couple of bundred words, and nobody has handed me \$100,000. And f am going to keep going because, if I don't, eventually the phone company people will make my home telephone lose its hearing.

Which may explain why, while making com-

mand appearances at graduations involving fam-ily. I have been annoved by the lines of graduates walking up for diplomas in anticipation of first jobs where some brilliant intellect will teach them something they will follow for the rest of their lives. Use the X key to cover up words. "There are no jobs out there," a nephew said

at a graduation ceremony the other day. "What's that supposed to mean?" I said. "I don't know where f should start looking," he said. "Haven't made up my mind what I want to do." "What you want to do is not go to work," f

said. "I wouldn't take a job at your age if they

put a gun to my head. Go to the beach and lorget about it. You're not missing a thing. The worst thing I ever did was to start work young." As my father had gone out for a pack of cigarettes when I was 7, and was not seen again, I had a job in a soup factory in Ozone Park, Queens, at age 16, f remember working on that first day for several hours and then, thinking it

and finding I had been there exactly 45 minutes. In my second job I worked from 9 p.m. until 5 a.m. at a place called the Long Island Press, which since has folded. The memory, however, survives: Working for no money, learning almost nothing that you couldn't learn in an hour, sitting in an office and reading basketball box scores while out the window the lights of the Terrore Tayers blazed in the night.

Terrace Tavern blazed in the night. I used to work rapidly in hopes that I could finish before 4 a.m., closing time, and, once inside, order a half dozen beers at once so that f could have something on the bar to keep me in there past closing time. But almost every night there would be some job to do that required no brains or effort, simply time, and I would hap-pen to look up and the Terrace Tavern would be

dark. Another night of a young life was gone. Why, then, should somebody coming out of a school today, fresh and able to last through the nights, start giving his life away to work, which you can do for your whole life?

Among new economic theories should be the notion that the young should try anything — break your parents, collect Social Security now rather than at the end - rather than start out on these dreary first jobs. All that a first job usually teaches a person is how casually the days of a life are lost. Besides, any game where they earn \$100,000 by tapping the X key once is just another exercise in rolling dice. So why worry about it until there is no other way out?

The writer is a syndicated columnist

LETTERS

Mandated Palestine

Regarding "Begin on West Bank" Settlements" (1HT, June 18): In international law the West Bank (Judea and Samaria) is designated "unallocated territory." This means that the provisions of the Palestine mandate still apply, and these en-courage settlement by Jews.

This is the legal situation, but clearly it requires the goodwill of both Israel and Jordan, the successor states to the Palestine mandate, to negotiate on the ultimate status of this area so that a just and lasting peace can be achieved.

L LICHTER. London.

Eugene Rostow has shown that the only basis for a definition of Palestine in international law is the 1922 League of Nations mandate (Yale Studies in World Public Order, Vol. 5. .1979). The boundaries of the mandate englobed what is today Israel. Jordan, Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip. Britain, the mandatory power, obtained postponement of certain provisions of the mandate, but nowhere was it suggested that the area east of the Jordan River, covering 77 percent of the territory, was not a part of Palestine.

> D.G. LITTMAN. Gland, Switzerland

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The Show Is Better In Canada Astronomers Add a 'Leap Second' Because the Earth Is Slowing Down By Ken Ringle Washington Past Service Washington Past Service The world, The world, While 60 telescopes and observatories around the world and two its less than one billionth of an atomic second a day, but it tends one is less than one billionth of an atomic second a day, but it tends of astronomical time is so uniform it varies less than one billionth of an atomic second a day, but it tends one over the years that ou are probably four hours are probably four hours Time Lag Forces Experts to Reset Clocks

about 40 people in the Time Service Division of the U.S. Naval Observatory in Washington planned the operation carefully.

In the world of navigation, where time is distance, these things matter. If your watch is fast, your missiles fall on the wrong people. among other difficulties.

ft's all very well to say, as Webster does, that a day is how long it lakes the world to spin once around. But what if that spin takes looger one day than it does anoth-looger er? Besides, who times the timer?

case-sized. 170-pound (77-kilo- ond has passed. gram) box that looks like James By the laws (

about 30 of them, stowed around electromagnetic frequency of slowly during the coming months

clocks calculate atomic time, which saving time. ignores the world, sun and moon. By international agreement, sci-

time is the "international second," defined in 1967 by the 13th General Conference of Weights and Meanecessary to bring the atomic clock gentle pull of the moon's gravity sures as the resonant frequency of in line with real time. the cesium atom.

around. But what if that spin takes looger one day than it does another? Besides, who times the timer?

Enter the atomic clock, a suit-case-sized. 170-pound (77-kilo-ond has passed.

Correct number of electrons. By keeping those electrons coming those electrons coming those electrons coming the oscillations of the microwaves necessary to do so, the atomic clock can tell when a second was officially inserted at the end of the final minute of June in the rate of the Earth's spin that the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the end of the final minute of June the control of the microwaves are control of the micr

tronomical time, which used to be over the long haul, which confuses come over the years that our days

entists have decreed the two time

Astronomers prefer to add them ing atoms of cesium, a viscous met- year mark. Leap seconds have been

By the laws of physics, cesium 30 at the Greenwich Observatory Bond's stereo. The observatory has gives off electrons best when fed an in England, home of Greenwich Mean Time where all longitude be-

> After insertion of the leap sec-ond, atomic time was eight-tenths of a second ahead of the world, but that is expected to correct itself

Exactly why the Earth is running like many of us, isn'l quite as fast tories around the world and two less than one billionth of an down is as complicated as the

> So sluggish has the Earth beare probably four hours longer than those experienced by, say, a

The slowdown, according to Al-The standard interval of atomic systems can never be more than ice Babcock, an astronomer, is the eight-tenths of a second apart.

"Leap seconds" are added when dictable result of tidal friction, the over the millenia.

Other variations, some fast, Atomic clocks operate by cook- either at the year's end or the half- some slow, come from relatively predictable seasonal conditions heating and cooling of land surfac-es and winds on the mountain

cannot be explained.

Some hypothesize they come from volcanic upheavals within the

mass that accelerate of retard the planet's rotation on its axis. When they will necessitate another leap second, nn one can say.

Earth's molten core - shifts in



MALAWI VOTING -- Voters in Blantyre, Malawi, cast ballots in their second general election since 1964. Turnout was heavy in what diplomats see as a test of the popularity of President Hastings Kamuzu Banda's Malawi Congress Party. Results, which must be submitted to Mr. Banda, are not expected until July 10.

Washington to Oppose All Loans to Nicaragua

By Robert J. McCarrney Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The United States will oppose any loan to Ni-caragua by the World Bank or Inter-American Development Bank until the Sandinist government makes major changes in its domes-tic economic policies, according to the Treasury official responsible

for U.S. votes in the banks. James Conrow, director of the applying to future Nicaraguan loan Treasury's Office of Multilateral applications.

Banks, said the United States Mr. Conrow called on Nicaragua would vote against such loans unless the leftist Nicaraguan govern-ment takes steps to "revitalize the private sector" and "improve the

efficiency of the public sector." ternational lending institutions would risk being wasted.

The United States on Wednesday vetoed a proposal before the banks. Inter-American Development Bank
To grant Nicaragua \$2.2 million to
complete a road-building project.

In June, Managua failed to make
a debt payment of \$45 million, according to its central bank presi-

All of the bank's other 42 members voted in favor of the loan, and ed to be \$1 billion in arrears.

tion ordered a sharp cut in U.S. imports of sugar from the country and redistributed the purchases to three countries with which Washington is friendly in Central Ameri-ca: El Salvador, Honduras and Costa Rica.

The United States previously has voted against loans to Nicaragua from the two multilateral banks, but officials had not stated a policy

to curb government subsidies of agricultural prices and allow market forces to play a larger role in

Despite the U.S. charge that its Without such measures, he said, economy is weak, Nicaragua was, money borrowed from the two incountries in Latin America to avoid falling behind in repaying loans from foreign commercial

some members expressed concern The Sandinists, after coming to the United States was "politiciz- power in 1979, nationalized the ing" decisions that are supposed to banking sector and holdings of Ni-be made on economic criteria un-tier the bank's charter, according to tasio Somoza. The public sector sources familiar with the delibera- amounts to only 40 percent of the economy, however, according to In April, the Reagan administra- Managna government figures.

Most in U.S. Don't Know Policy Of Reagan in Central America

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Despite months of controversy over Central America in Washington, most of the American public does not know which side the administration supports in either El Salvador

or Nicaragua, the latest New York Times-CBS News Poll shows. Only 25 percent know that the administration supports the government in El Salvador, only 12 percent know that it sides with the rebels in Nicaragua, and only 8 percent know both alignments, the latest New York Times-CBS News Poll shows. Among the public, informed and uninformed, no current or

likely proposed U.S. policy, from negotiations to sending American troops, commands majority support.

But the poll shows that 32 percent of the public said it would support sending U.S. combat forces if that were necessary to avert a Communist takeover in El Salvador. But 57 percent said they

Twenty-three percent said they supported efforts to overthrow the government in Nicaragua, but 53 percent said they did not, and 23 percent had no opinion.

Generally, the 8 percent who knew which side the administration supports were more bostile to U.S. involvement than the rest of the public. They were also more supportive of negotiations in El Salvador, even if the talks were to bring Communists into the

Commenting on the findings of the June 20-26 poll of 1,365 voting age Americans, a Yale expert in public opinion said the attitudes were in marked contrast to public opinion on foreign affairs before the Vietnam War.

Edward R. Tufte, professor of political science and statistics, said the poll showed 'uninformed skepticism and informed hostility" to the administration's policies. In earlier days, he said, presidents usually could count on "uninformed loyalty" on foreign affairs.

Honduras Sends More Soldiers To Tense Border With Nicaragua

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras — More Honduran combat troops have been moved to the tense border with Nicaragua and supplies have been airlifted to villages iso-lated by border fighting, the armed forces said Friday.

An armed forces communiqué said 1,500 Honduran troops had been sent into the region this week, "to protect Honduran residents faced with threatening actions by

Nicaraguan soldiers. They will reinforce a small artillery unit and an army patrol company permanently stationed there, Nicaragua is believed to have about 4,000 regular army and reserve troops on its side of the bor-

from bases on the Honduran side of the border last February.

The spokesman said an engineer battalion had begun building a new road linking Las Trojes and Cifuentes. The old road, running parallel to the border, has come under repeated mortar and machine-gun fire in recent weeks.

lance photographer, were killed by a land mine on the road last week. according to the Honduran military authorities.

There has been a flurry of diplo-

Rios Montt Creates Body to Start Democratic Process in Guatemala

New York Times Service which "political rights and institu-GUATEMALA CITY — Gener-al Errain Rios Montt, the president of the Executive Advi-

matic efforts to defuse the tension between the two countries, includ-

INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION DIRECTORY

A spokesman said the Honduran troops were being deployed between the villages of Las Trojes and Cifuentes and that helicopters were dropping food to civilians isolated in the area.

Honduras has been sliding toward open war with Nicaragua since several thousand rightist Nicaraguan exiles invaded Nicaragua in the series of Guatemala, has sworn in an electoral tribunal charged with beginning a process of democratization.

At the ceremooy Thursday for the election of a civilian president of Guatemala, has sworn in an electoral tribunal charged with beginning a process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would pave the way for the election of a civilian president of the Executive Advisory Council, Jorge Elias Serrano, said Wednesday night that the process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would pave the way for the election of a civilian president of the Executive Advisory Council, Jorge Elias Serrano, said Wednesday night that the process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would pave the way for the election of a civilian president of Guatemala, has sworn in an electoral tribunal charged with beginning a process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would not begin until next March 23, two years after the coup that brought General Rios Moott to power. On that day, the election of a civilian president of the Executive Advisory Council, Jorge Elias Serrano, said Wednesday night that the process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would not begin until next March 23, two years after the coup that brought General Rios Moott to power. On that day, the election of a civilian president of the Executive Advisory Council, Jorge Elias Serrano, said Wednesday night that the process of choosing a constituent assembly, which would not begin until next March 23, two years after the coup that the process of choosing a constituent assembly which would not begin until next March 23, two years after the coup that the process of choosing a civilian president of the Executive Advisory Council, Jorge Eli since several thousand rightist Ni- ernment was to turn Guatemala to power. On that day, the election caraguan exiles invaded Nicaragua into an "authentic democracy" in would be formally called.

Rift Delays **UN Meeting** In Belgrade

Rich, Poor Countries Disagree on Debt, Aid

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches BELGRADE - A final plenary session was delayed several times Friday at the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, already extended by a day in the hope of reaching an agreement between industrial nations and the poorer nations.

Conference officials first said the final session would start at noon, but later they told reporters that it was expected in start late Friday

A variety of committees and groups reportedly worked through the night Thursday trying to bring the twn opposing sides closer to-gether, a goal that has proved clu-sive in the past several weeks.

The nnnindustrialized countries failed to persuade the West to accept their demands for urgent action on debt relief, more aid, an injection of liquidity and reform of international institutions, confer-

ence sources said. According to a spokesman, progress has been made on some key issues, such as commodities as well as money and finance. At the same time he suggested that the main sticking points are trade and a declaration on North-South interde-

Many Third World nations are suffering fram sinking prices of their export commodities, for which they want to see trade barri-

ers lifted. The spokesman said that much drafting and negotiating would be necessary before the last plenary

meeting could convene. The conference appeared ready ing a series of meetings by the for- in produce resolutions that contain

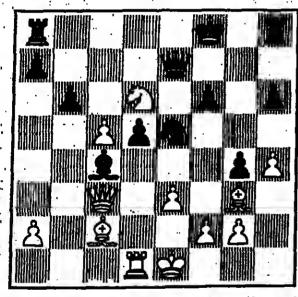
eign ministers of the so-called Con- no major initiatives, a development Two American journalists, Dial tadora group — Mexico, Venezue-which is certain to be viewed as a Torgerson of the Los Angeles la, Panama and Chlombia. hig disappointment by the Third World. Nonindustrialized cnuntries have asked for billions of dollars in

development aid, but the United States and other industrialized countries have made clear that no substantial new financial assistance can be expected. A dozen resolutions are expected

to pass the plenary meeting, but these, including one on aid to Leb-anon and another on aid to Yemen and other countries, were regarded as side issues. Third World countries are ex-

pected to obtain loans and other assistance of \$120 billion by 1985. but efforts to commit the West to

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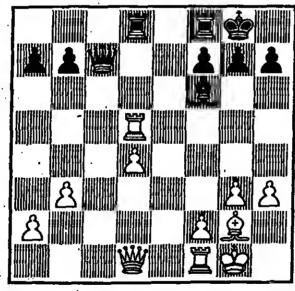


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ARTS/LEISURE

Josef Albers: 'Second Home'

By David Galloway International Herald Tribune

BOTTROP. West Germany — On June 25. George Bush and Helmut Kohl were among the guests who watched Disneyland figures parading the streets of Kre-feld, together with angry anti-missile demonstrators who saw an opportunity to express their concern by attacking Bush's car. More demonstrations and more subtle ironies awaited them later in the day. when the U.S. vice president and the West German chancellor helicoptered to the opening of the Josef Albers Museum in Bottrop.

It is 50 years since the Nazis denounced the Bauhaus as a bounce vik hatchery," and Josef Albers respect for industriousness, tor surfied to the United States with his id craftsmanship; and his own earpainter. Jewish wife, Anni. It was her decimiest works, chiefly expressionistic woodcuts, were sympathetic observatile of the industrial landscape. nounced the Bauhaus as a "Bolshewith 90 paintings and 250 graphic works that document the full span

found two homes."

ably gray, raw-knuckled towns vations of the industrial landscape.

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of the artist's achievement. "In a lin and apprentice years as a world where millions are bome- schoolteacher. Albers joined the less," she remarked, "Josef has now newly formed Bauhaus in 1920 as director of the glass workshop. He

The setting for this symbolic re- also designed wallpaper and furnipatriation seems, at first glance, ture, including the first bent lami-oddly inconsistent with the philos-nated chair intended for mass proophy of the celebrated aesthetician duction, and offered the introducand color theorist who influenced a tory course required of all entering generation of American artists, students, It was the exile's reputa-Bottrop is one of the interchange- tion as an educator that won him a position at the experimental Black strung through the Ruhr. but its Mountain College in North Caroliworking-class heritage was one that na, where he remained from 1933 the artist carried over into his own until 1949, earning a reputation as experiments. The family into which the greatest disciplinarian in he was born in 1888 had been ar-tisans for generations — principal- of Yale's Department of Design ly carpenters. blacksmiths or would follow, and only after his re-housepainters. He inherited their tirement from academic life did Albers win serious attention as a

Today his reputation rests primarily on the series of paintings entitled "Homage to the Square." begun in 1949. As in a Bach fugue, these nests of enlored squares state and restate the same themes and variations without exhausting their ritality. Despite the austere, reductionist structure, they are sensuous works whose intricate tonal rela-tionships shift with the slightest alteration of the light in which they are viewed. Their formal implica-tions were stated in "The Interac-tion of Color," which Albers pub-lished in 1961 and which has since been translated into eight lan-

In 1965, the Museum of Modern Art in New York included Albers in an exhibition entitled "The Responsive Eye." The retinal flickers produced by his canvases suggested links to the floating squares of Mark Rothko. as well as in the Pop-oriented works of Robert Indiana. There were obvious parallels to such hard-edged abstractionists as Ellsworth Kelly, Barnett New-man and Ad Reinhardt, Albers beman and Ad Reinhardt. Albers beQuadrat, is constructed in the steel, naght's, who fought for it. Agnew's
came the honorary godfather of the concrete and aluminum that are ideventually won the battle at
Op Art vogue, That so many coninmatic to the Ruhr district. 1,776,000 francs—a fair price.

such prominent Albers protégés as contemporaries did not survive.



Color theorist Albers.

Max Bill, Richard Anuskiewicz and Eva Hesse, and for the thousands of less celebrated students who passed through his class-rooms, a motto evolved to express the master's real influence: "He taught us in sec. and he taught us

In the years following his retirement from the academic world, Josef Albers collected 14 honorary doctorates, and the Metropolitan Museum honored him in 1971 with its first retrospective offered to a the city of Bottrop celebrated its most famous son though an ele-gantly functionalist museum huilding christened Das Quadrat (The quare). to which the artist danated six paintings. Following his death in 1976, plans were launched for a separate museum in house a collection of his works and to serve as a European cenier for the study of his theories.

Op Art vogue. That so many con-inmatic to the Ruhr district trary movements could claim him Linked by a graceful glass-enclosed suggests the seminal nature of his bridge, the two buildings frankly own experiments, though even as a proclaim a Bauhaus heritage, but painter he remained the pedagogue. Rejecting all excess of individual self-expression, he clung to
the belief that art's role lay in "the
arry series of galleries that there
are softened by the birch forest in which they
are sited. The museum consists of
the belief that art's role lay in "the
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two Roman statues on their pedesthere rigid geometries are softened
a courtyard and the other showing
gardeners and masons bustling inside an enclosure dominated by
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gardeners and masons bustling inthe pedathere is a courty are softened to the ped That stringent philosophy and in which the canvases assume a owed their immense charm to the brought him into unavoidable con-flict with his most brilliant and idiosyncratic student. Robert tions. This belated homecoming new's representative, who bought Rauschenberg. "I was Albers's enriches Germany's cultural land-them against the reserve at 133,200 Rauschenberg. "I was Albers's enriches Germany's cultural land-dunce," Rauschenberg recalls, scape, but the dedication ceremo-francs. "and I represented everything he nies were not only marred by polit-bated most." But the student still ical protests. They were also, and gratefully remembers the discipline inevitably, shadowed by the mentand the techniques of self-criticism ory of totalitarian horrors which be learned at Black Mountain. For many of Josef and Anni Albers'

London Exhibitions

By Max Wykes-Joyce rnational Herald Tribune ONDON - For this week's exhibition one work for my collec-

Among the 59 French drawings at Hazlitt, Gooden & Fox, the decision first had to be made between townscapes — Nieolle's "Vue à Rome," Detaille's "Vue à Cowes, lle de Wight." Camille Pissarro's "Le Marché St. Honore," Luigi Loir's "L'après-midi au parc," Stein's "La Place de l'Opéra" and portraits of women. The latter prevailed. Honors were absolutely even between an Ingres-like chalk portrait of "Catherina Dorothee (1770-1829), and a bold charcoal all of museum quality, include stilland pastel profile entitled "Le Ver- lifes hy Bonnard and Cezanne, a mouth" hy the Swiss-horn limpid Corot landscape, a lovely mouth" hy the Swiss-horn Théophile Steinlen (1859-1923).

38 Bury Street, St. James's, through Fifty Italian Old Master draw-

ings are to be seen at Colnaghi's. Discounting two oil sketches of great quality—"Head of a Youth" nus," a chalk drawing of "A Boy epitome of contemplative living in "Les Pensèes de Pascal" painted at Nice in 1924. quinto's "Allegory of the Founding "Works of Art," The Lefevre Galof the Order of Trinitarians," an lery, 30 Bruton Street, through July ink, wash and chalk drawing of a 22 preliminary idea for an altarpiece. In the end, it is the nervous Baroque line, a characteristic of the Tiepolo family, which causes me to choose the "Mars and Venus" by

Tiepolo (1696-1770). "Old Moster Drawings," P.& D. Colnaghi, 14 Old Bond Street, through July 16.

Museum of Cambridge - is a loan show, principally of gold-ground paintings. The works are borrowed Art Gallery, the Bowes Museum July 22.

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Many misgivings have been expressed by some scholars about the dangers of moving such old, deli-London gallery round, I imagined myself selecting from each against myself selecting from each tries a well to profit by a long ered it is as well to profit by a long, close look at some superh examples of early Italian craftsmanship. My favorite, for its naive simplicity and great beauty, is "The Nativity and the Announcement to the Shepherds," a youthful work by Andrea da Bologna (fl. 1350-80).

"Early Italian Paintings and Works of Art 1300-1480," Matthiesen Fine Art. 7-8 Mason's Yard, Duke Street, St. James's,

At the Lefevre Gallery, one is like Morel" drawn from life by Jean- a cat placed amid 17 bowls of the Jacques Karpff, "called Casimir richest cream. The works, virtually flowerpiece by Courbet, river and "Nineteenth-Century French barbor scenes by Vlaminek, Sisley, Drawings," Hazlitt, Gooden & Fox, Monet and Boudin, a Gauguin, two Picassos and two Matisses. After much indecision. I would have to have both the Matisses, the happy sunlit bedroom with the open window looking out over the sea — "Interieur, le 14 Juillet à Etretat" preal quality—"Head of a Youth by Ludovico Cardi, called Il Cigoli (1559-1613) and "Head of a Youth" by Matteo Rosselli (1578-1614) — that truly should be contained in the pensive window still-life, with a Chinese vase of anemones, a coffee cup and a book with philosopher Pascal, the very life in the philosopher Pascal. sidered paintings, the choices are among Tiepolo's "Mars and Ve-

Far many of the very small-edition engravings by the drypoint master Paul Helleu, now at Lumley Cazalet, the artist used as models his wife, Alice Guerin, and their equally lovely daughters. Ellen and Paulette. Of all these splendid prints, which wonderfully summarize the Proustian epoch, I would in in the residency, we presuppose the exhibition at Matthiesen's of the end select Ellen in a great rib-that storytelling is a serious art 14th and 15th century Italian boned hat and huge-buttoned coat form and a form of theater. That's paintings and other works of art - with leg-of-mutton sleeves - "Elwith a fine catalog being sold in aid ten a Dieppe" - which feelingly

of girlhood.
"Paul Helleu 1859-1927," Lum-

SALES

hrarians who saw uses for storytellnounced to a visitur. "But you may hrarians who saw uses for most 150." Several of the 12 — and sing in their professions. the 150 or so characters they por-A few like Norris Spencer of trayed - stood in the garden be- Chesapeake, Virginia, already hind her, talking to planters and trees, feathers and fences. One told worked as storytellers and came in search of community. And at least

a blade of grass the myth of Perse-phnne and Demeter, while another phyte who had been struck by the possibilities of storytelling after hearing Simms once in New York. "I heard her tell a story," Mrs. was nothing beyond the ordinary Smith said, "and the combination for those who came here recently to of the literary and the dramatic Smith said, "and the combination qualities - intonation, voice, rhythm — really pulled my interest. I liked her stuff so much, I

thought, 'I'll learn that.' " It was not she found, quite so easy. The week's regimen began with the selection of a story by each student, and their choices were myriad: Greek mythology. American Indian lore, German and Chinese sor of Jungian psychology and a fulk tales, and the Southern American staple of Br'er Rabhit. Then, in a series of mental and physical exercises, the students learned to perform their story almost as a one-person theatrical troupe. They strode and spoke in the role of character. They learned

To some, storytelling might bardly seem the stuff of a \$450-aweek workshop, but rather a skill certain uncles and barflies carry alhow to convey the landscape with their hands. Before performancing most genetically. But to Simms and her charges, storytelling is theater. The discipline shares with stand-up all the stories on the last day of the residency, they delivered them for comedy the performer's need to critique by Simms. create the aura of spontaneity for

taneous and natural, and we all do think about it that it becomes hard. a very new idea in this country.

of the Friends of the Fitzwilliam portrays the romance and mystery People have such a deep response to it. It's not just a distraction and an entertainment. It provides ley Cazalet (in association with Jane something people haven't felt in a from the Fitzwilliam, the Brighton Abdy), 24 Davies Street, through to public situation for a long time --being carried away by enchant-

That appeal drew the dozen stu-dents to the Eugene O'Neill Theater Center here in southeastern Connecticut from as far away as Michigan; in the 15 storytelling workshops Simms has held in the past her students have come from as far away as Texas.

Since 1971, storytellers have started their own trade association - the National Association for the Preservation and Perpetuation of Storytelling — and a headquarters in Jonesboro. Tennessee.

Price Contrasts Mark Monte Carlo Sale

Gainsborough's portrait of his wife: An ambiguous case.

of works of art, the market is not nearly as healthy as professionals would like it to be. Extraordinary contrasts in prices may be observed within the same category, often in the same sale.

By Souren Melikian

International Herold Tribune

MONTE CARLO - Despite the impression of growing

prosperity created by the series of

record prices paid for a wide range

THE ART MARKET

This could be verified on a spectacular scale at Sotheby's auction of Old Master paintings conducted at Monte Carlo on Sunday. True, the French Riviera may not be the ide-al place in sell 17th- and 18th-century French and Italian pictures of a high order and Sunday at 11 A.M. is clearly not the best of times. However, this should affect second- and third-rate works rather than major pieces. These, art mar-ket professionals keep argning, are in such short supply that they will climb to the top anywhere, regard-less of circumstances. The Sunday sale has hardly proved their point.

The first important painting was preliminary study in oils by Tiepolo for a composition executed by him on a ceiling in the Palazzo Pisani-Moretta in Venice. The modello, as art historians call such iving artist. The following year, a study, actually shows some sub-the city of Bottrop celebrated its stantial differences with the finished study, making it more inter-esting. Known since the turn of the century, the study has been illustrated both by Antonio Morassi in his complete catalog of Tiepolo's paintings, published in 1962, and by Guido Piovene in "L'Opera Completa di Giambattista Tiepo-lo," in 1968, That went reasonably f his theories.

The Albers Museum, like the London firms, Agnew's and Col-

The next excellent lot was a pair of exquisite views in gouache by Marco Ricci, one of a farmhouse in selves seem spatial abstractions, tals. Extremely well preserved, they

The contrast could not have

some tar too generous a price for an oversized picture-postcard of the kind cherished by the English aristocrats on their Grand Tour.

Another 10 minutes alarm. he by Nattier, rightly dismissed the attribution and changed it to Jeanfore the best lot in the Old Master section came up. This was the por-trait of the Comtesse de Ruppel-monds painted by Nicolas de Lar-gillierre around 1707. It is one of Baptiste Charpentier, a second-rank artist. The accomplished composition and brushwork suggest the the French master's most accomhand of a great master. Its period plished works, and could even be giltwood frame alone - a masterargued to be his masterpiece. The doubt as to the importance originally attached to the work. The countess, shown standing three-. quarters against a landscape background, is watched by a young African groom whose handling is equally brilliant. The piece was expleased look with which the bidder, Jean-Marie Praquin, a young French expert in decorative art of hibited in Paris in 1928 with its the 17th and 18th centuries, greetpendant representing the Comte de ed the final price of 188,700 francs, Ruppelmonds — which unforindicates that he had other ideas about the painting. Watteau, per-haps? No doubt, some art histori-

tunately comes nowhere near the first one in quality.

The two portraits, consigned for cal discovery will be heard of in the sale to Sotheby's by the Comte de Dreux-Brezé, had never been seen in the market since they were first painted. The portrait of the countess was offered first and conditionally knocked down at 370,000 francs; the count followed at

been greater with the hackneyed view of the Piazzetta San Marco in Venice that followed five minutes later. The cataloger, Eric Turquin, bad tentatively attributed it to Giambartista Cimaroli, citing W.G. Constable and J.G. Links' projegon concerning two other vari-W.G. Constable and J.G. Links' reached 821,000 tranes, pand by the opinion concerning two other variants of the composition in their monograph on Antonio Canaletto.

Teached 821,000 tranes, pand by the control of a collector. I would regard this as one of the best bargains in the canaletto.

The constable and J.G. Links' reached 821,000 tranes, pand by the control of about 50 paintings with the control of about 50 paintings with the canalette of the canalette of the canalette of the control of the control of the control of the control of the canalette of the ca Canaletto is supposed to have 18th-century paintings of the regularly in recent years.
"conceived" the composition French school in a long time.

Claude Monet was not

The Story-Telling Art If the workshop was any indica-tion, the storytellers are a diverse

By Samuel G. Freedman WATERFORD, Connecticut bunch. The students' ages ranged

VV — "There seemingly are 12 from the 20s to the 60s. Some were psychiatrists, social workers and li-

rendered a Haitian folk tale to a This apparently bizarre tableau learn from Laura Simms how to tell a story. The 12 students paid \$450 each to sequester themselves with Simms — a professional storyteller who has spun her tales at Town Hall and the American Museum of Natural History in Manhattan — and such guest instruc-tors as an ethnomusicologist, a probusiness agent. They sang and danced and exercised and emoted something in the manner of Method actors, all toward the end of mastering one story by week's end.

an audience, while internally maintaining a virtual script.

derlies the telling of stories. Dr. Susan Deakins, a psychiatrist from Manhattan, attended the workshop "In one way storytelling is sponit," Simms said, "It's only when we to learn how better to use storytelling to impart advice to patients. And Simms has seen her students reveal a good bit of themselves in the stories they chose to tell.

"Everybody chooses a different "But storytelling is irresistible. story," she said, "and sometimes they're interested in it because it's fantasy. Others, because it's a fairy tale or a myth. But as they work on it. they realize the story is bound up in them. That's why they want

> Gift for Statue of Liberty The Associated Press NEW YORK - Nearly 100

years after France gave the Statue of Liberty to the United States, a French-born artist has donated a painting to aid in its refurbishment. Michel Delacroix gave his painting - a depiction of the statue as it appeared in 1884 in a Paris workshop --- to the Statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Centennial Commis-

spoecial case of one of the great portraits of English painting, that of Margaret Gainsborough, by her husband, Thomas. Seen head and shoulders in a trompe-l'oeil oval frame, the portrait of Mrs. Gainsborough is the closest an Englishartist ever got to catching some-thing of Rembrandt's feeling in his. famous portrait of his second wife, Hendrickie Stoeffels, now in the Louvre. The gaze is wistful with a suggestion of sorrow and regret behind the resigned, almost placid smile. It is that of an aging woman. possibly haunted by her secret: It has only just been discovered that Margaret Burr Gainsbottough was the natural daughter of Frederick Prince of Wales, as an article to be published shortly in the Burlington Magazine will show. Even the color scheme and the

chiaroscuro are reminiscent of Rembrandt's technique — deliberately so, one would trink. Alas, the paint surface on the breast is rather too thin. Some of the detail seems to have been cleaned right away. Although this neither affects the main area of the painting - the head - nor deaders its powerful emotional impact, it must have deterred museums from competing for it. And Monte Carlo on a Son day morning is not really the place for that kind of work to be given its full due. The price, 510,000 francs, is an ambiguous compromise. It is too much if the work is considered in be in unsatisfactory condition. yet far too little if it is recognized for what it really is - a stunning masterpiece by one of the greatest English painters. I would personally settle for the second reading. Hitler Memorabilia

A collection of Hitler memorabipiece in its own right - leaves little controversy surrounding fake dia-New York Thursday. Reuters reported. The 40 items auctioned by the Charles Hamilton Galleries included a large hammered silver dish presented by Hitler to his mistress Eva Braun for Christmas in 1944 which went for \$3,250 dollars, and a decanter owned by Eva. Braun which still contained Lalique perfume and sold for \$375 dollars.

Monet: Seeing Light

By Michael Gibson ional Herald Tribune

PARIS — "Claude Monet au temps de Giverny" (Monet at for Monet is the nature of his amford the instant and hold Marais may not be exactly a revola-

Claude Monet was not yet an eswhich, the authors suggest on the basis of an attribution first made in 1761, was then done by Cimaroli. ent order - it would appear that of 43, about 10 years after the Imtention. He moved because he wanted to work out of doors and felt that this region of Normandy and the banks of the Seine nearby enuld provide him with the sort of light he wanted.

It also provided abundant rainfall, however, as a result of which the painter was frequently irritable and depressed, a situation about which Madame Monet complains in her letters. The rain prevented him from painting in his elaborate garden and it bruised and flattened his flowers; the windstorms crushed and broke them, and the occasional floods of the Seine submerged them. But Monet's irrita-bility was also caused by a gnawing awareness that he was not fully materializing his intense aesthetic intuitions on canvas.

He was attempting to render a form of intensity that was no doubt visual but not only visual, since he was after the very essence of qualities that shone tantalizingly before his eyes, the redness of red, the fogginess of fog, the luminosity of all ed much of what was original when things luminous seized in the fleeting moment of a changing world.

Monet's state of mind or state of grace. There is something strange about many of these paintings that is hard to grasp until one realizes

an effect as refer to an effect that is

bition: to seize the instant and hold it up for examination. To Monet, time was light in its shifting qualicatch the fleeting moment that made him say that he would have liked to have been born blind and to have been granted sight one day pressionists first came to public atworld with an unspoiled eye. This' is a paradox, of course, because sight cannot help being a malter of interpretation in which the brain deciphers what the eye perceives and reads it in terms of what the body discovers as it moves through the world. The obvious example is that the retina actually sees the world upside-down - seeing it right side up is a matter of experience and interpretation. But the paradox can be understood to express Monet's desire to look at the world with his eyes and not with

> about the work of the artists of for-Monet's misfortune is that so many unimaginative painters, even today, see the world through Monet's eyes and one cannot avoid the awareness, looking at many of his canvases, that he has been the forerunner of some of the best in modern painting, but also some of the worst.

his mind nor with what he knew

The unfortunate thing is that all ed much of what was original when Monet did it. Or again, things that look like Monet today are terrible These things were not only visuart, not because thay look like al. Their impact depended on Monet, but because they are the work of people who have seized upon a formula instead of, like Monet looking at the world before



Monet: Haystack in morning light (detail).

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by Miller Hater

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ECONOMIC SCENE

By LEONARD SILK

Report Urges Lower Deficits, Study of U.S. Budget Process

TEW YORK — The biggest worry hanging over the securities markets is the surging federal budget. The deficit for the current fiscal year, which ends Sept. 30, is estimated by the Reagan administration at \$210.2 billion, with off-budget outlays fifting the total deficit to \$227 billion, or 6.5 percent of gross national product. Unless drastic action is taken, deficits of more than \$200 billion are looming through the next

four fiscal years, even if the recovery continues.

President Ronald Reagan, sounding more and more like a candidate, has objected stremuously to the steps Congress is taking to reach a budget compromise that would begin to shrink the deficits.

A coalition of Democrats and Republicans has approved a budget resolution for fiscal 1984 calling for outlays of \$849.6 billion, with the deficit projected at \$170 billion to \$179 billion, depending on how much Congress spends for recession relief. The plan also calls for a tax increase of \$12 billion in fiscal 1984 and a cumulative tax rise of \$73 billion in the

Failure to use fiscal

policy effectively has

thrown an excessive

burden upon

monetary policy.

But Mr. Reagan is against tax in-creases and insists on greater mili-tary spending and less social spending. His plan calls for a \$190-billion deficit in fiscal 1984.

What are the economic implicaions of this battle and the string of deficits now in prospect? In a new report, "Strengthening the Federal Budget Process," the Committee for Economic Development, a group of business leaders and edu-

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cators, says: "Unless prompt steps are taken to bring about a sharp reduction in the enormous and successively growing outyear' budget deficits that are now projected in the absence of corrective policy actions, the prospects for a sound and sustainable recovery will be impaired." The report, put out by a committee headed by Elmer B. Staats, U.S.

computed general until 1981, says the large future deficits are likely to absorb the major share of private savings, keep interest rates unduly high and rising, and discourage investment in new plants.

Chronic budgetary deficits, it adds, create the threat of inflation, pose a barrier to productivity growth and to rising living standards, and hence, the computer warms increasing the political textern.

the committee warns, jeopardize the political system.

Admittedly, the current budget deficit has not generated inflation or

forced up interest rates, with the economy operating far below capacity and private loan demand weak. But the committee is concerned about the impact of buge prospective deficits as the economy moves upward and competition between public and private borrowers for capital and credit intensifies.

In seeking to assess the effect of fiscal policy on the economy, the committee uses the concept of a high-employment budget, which it originated in 1947. That concept shows what the level of the budget deficit or surplus would be if the economy were operating at an assumed "healthy level of economie activity, with relatively low unemployment - by today's standards, about 6 percent - but without excessive demands that

That standard does not mean acceptance of 6-percent unemployment but only recognition that reducing unemployment below that level in a but only recognition that reducing the imployment below that level in a noninflationary way may require structural remedies rather than greater fiscal stimulus. At high employment, the budget should be at least in balance and many economists would favor a high-employment surplus to restrain inflationary pressures.

The failure of past Congresses and administrations to use fiscal policy effectively as a tool for stabilizing the economy has thrown an excessive burden upon monetary policy.

burden upon monetary policy.

Inadequate Solution

The report says that is an inadequate solution, since the effort to check, by tight money, the inflationary pressure created by an ombal-anced fiscal policy has become the source of chronic upward pressure on interest rates, with the associated problems of low investment, sluggish productivity growth, an overly strong dollar and a loss of U.S. competi-

One key to improving the budget process, the committee says, is an how the budget affects the economy and vice versa.

When the economy falls into recession, tax revenue drops, unemployment-related spending rises and the deficit expands. When the economy recovers, tax revenue rises, onemployment-related spending declines and the deficit shrinks. But a shrinking budget deficit caused by economic recovery does not mean that worries about the deficit's impact on the economy can be forgotten.

Mr. Reagan said this week that the administration was again raising its Mr. Reagan said this week that the administration was again raising its forecast of growth for the real gross national product. Martin S. Feldstein, chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisers, said faster prospective growth this year and next would knock \$10 billion to \$15 billion off deficit projections for fiscal 1984 and 1985.

But in terms of the budget's effect on the economy, those smaller deficits would represent no change, for they do not affect the size the deficits would be if the economy were operating at a constant rate.

The New York Times

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for July 1, excluding bank service charges. 4.7% 120.75 27.82 ·

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(a) Commercial franc (b) Am N.O.: not quoted: N.A.: not av

INTEREST RATES

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Key Money Rates Bonk Base Rate Call Money 91-day Treasury BID

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GOLD PRICES



Ko Tashiro, right, secretary-general of the International University of Japan, and Kazushige Minami, an employee of Matsushita Electric and a student at the school.

Japan Opens School to Train World Business Specialists

New York Times Service

YAMATO, Japan - This rural town seems an unlikely place for corporate Japan to teach worldly executives how to function in an international arena that has become increasingly hostile to Japan's economic advance. But that is why the International University of Japan opened here in April.

"In the future, Japan will need more international men," said Ko Tashiro, secretary-general of the two-year postgraduate school. "This university is to educate such people."

"It is through business that Japan most frequently deals with the ontside world," said Akira Iriye, a visit-ing instructor who is a professor at the University of Chicago. "If this university is going to help Japanese business people work more effectively in the international community, that would be a real benefit to Ja-

The new university, located about 100 miles (160 kilometers) northwest of Tokyo, is the creation of the Japanese corporate establishment. So far, 712 compa-nies have donated \$31.4 million for the school.

The new university has only 43 students. Thirteen foreigners will attend the school later this year, and 50 or so students will be admitted in 1984. But school officials say the enrollment is not expected to go much

By Bob Hagerty
International Herald Tribune

reported on the result of Thurs-

day's shareholder votes on a pro-

The Japanese government clearly has given the in-

known economist and a former foreign minister. And Mr. Tashiro, who runs the school's day-to-day operations, used to be a senior civil servant.

The government of Yamato in Niigata Prefecture gave the school 156 acres (62.4 hectares) of land. Yamato is part of the constituency of Kakuei Tanaka, the former prime minister who controls the biggest faction in the ruling Liberal Democratic Party. And the Education Ministry bent its rules by allowing the new school to grant postgraduate degrees even though it has no undergraduate program. In the past, Japan's tradition of insularity did not

hamper it economically. The team spirit of Japanese employees is often cited as a major reason for the high efficiency of mannfacturing operations in Japan. As long as Japan could export products freely, few

international experts were needed to develop its overseas trade. But today, with more than half its exports under some type of restraint agreement, Japan has been forced to set up plants abroad to create jobs in some of the markets where it sells goods.

As a result, big Japanese corporations now need a larger corps of international specialists who are familfar not only with foreign markets but also with the politics and mores of distant lands. Meeting that need, Mr. Tashiro explains, is the primary objective of the International University of Japan.
Of the 43 students now at the school, all but two are

Lonrho Refuses to Quit Harrods Fight

Fraser insisted that approval of a Lonrho also demanded to inspect

Baldwin, MGIC Get Debt and Credit Accords

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 1)

Fraser, says that "demerger" would "the demerger debate is over." House of Fraser expressed hope increase the value of shareholders' But Paul Spicer, a Lourbo direction that its management "would now

ward by Fraser. That resolution set can sometimes lose your head." ing support Fraser's 100 less-forth a means of carrying out a Mr. Spicer would not discuss glamorous stores. Fraser argues

demerger and won 51.4 percent Lonrbo's strategy for pursuing the that breaking up the group would

Norton Simon Agrees To Purchase by Esmark

By Tom Redburn Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - Norton Simon lpc. has agreed to be acquired by Esmark Inc. after Esmark increased us offer to about \$925 million from an initial bid of

By agreeing to merge with Esmark, New York-based Norton Simon rejected a competing bid by Anderson, Clayton & Co. that called for the dismemberment of Norton Simon.

lion Norton Simon shares, nr about \$490 million, in a bid to acquire two key units of Norton Simon, de-

After a 412-hour meeting of Norton Simon's directors, the two companies issued a brief statement late Thursday describing the agree-ment, which contains n provision designed to ward off any hostile takeover attempts from either Anderson, Clayton or another company. Under the provision, Esmark would have the right of first refusal for a year to buy any Norton Simon unit that another company

might be interested in acquiring. It is unclear at this point whether Anderson, Clayton will seek to upset the Esmark takeover,

Esmark, which earlier this week said it would not increase its origi-nal tender offer of \$33 in cash per share for 14 million Norton Simon shares, agreed to pay \$35.50 per share, for a total of \$497 million. It will acquire the remaining 13.4 mil- low preholiday volume. lion Norton Simon shares currently or potentially outstanding through a new issue of convertible preferred stock worth about \$32 a share.

Esmark's new preferred stock would be convertible into 0.355 sbare of Esmark common stock and would carry an annual divi-dend of \$2.80. The preferred also could not be redeemed by Esmark for at least five years and would be

House of Fraser expressed hope

go to shareholders instead of belp-

A demerger would be likely to push up prices for shares in both

Harrods and the rest of Fraser on

speculation that Lourho would

Mr. Palmieri said that Baldwin-

Baldwin's unsecured creditors

were concerned that their claims

Because of this deadline, several

company's deal with secured lend-

Mr. Palmieri said the last bank

Thursday night. He said Baldwin

make a bid for one or the other.

defy commercial sense.

The terms are slightly better than Esmark's original offer announced last Friday, in which the tender offer was \$33 a share and the new preferred stock carried an annual dividend of \$2.70.

Norton Simon had asked that its stock not be traded Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange pending an announcement. Its stock opened Friday at \$33.375, off \$.375 a share.

Anderson, Clayton, which had offered to pay \$35 a share for 14 million Norton Simon shares and industrial products. and industrial products, began its nriginal tender offer on Monday despite being rebuffed by Norton Simon, which said the bid was not

lion buy-out offer for Norton statement.

gradually retired through a sinking Simon at the same time that fund from 1994 to 2008.

Simon at the same time that Esmark's original proposal was an-

nounced. On Monday, hours after Norton Simon's board publicly rejected Esmark's first offer, Anderson, Clayton entered the hidding with an offer aimed at acquiring Norton Simon's Hunt-Wesson Foods and United Can subsidiaries for as

much as \$650 million. At that time, the New York investment firm of Kohlberg, Kravis, Roberts & Co., which had offered \$33 a share for all of Norton Simon's shares, dropped out of the bidding but began negotiating with Anderson, Clayton about acquiring units that Anderson, Clayton did not want.

Norton Simon also owns the clined comment on the agreement attractive enough to preclude its. Axis rental car business, Max Fac-between Norton Simon and Chica- looking for a more suitable part-Avis rental car business, Max Fac-

Norton Simon denied that Da-yid J. Mahoney, its chairman, solic-the best interests of all our shareited the offer from Esmark. But an holders, and of the many millions investment group led by Mr. of our customers around the Mahoney withdrew its \$725-mil- world," Mr. Mahoney said in a

N.Y. Stock Prices Make Slight Gain

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange finished higher Friday for the third consecutive day as blue-chip issues managed a moderate gain despite

The Dow Jones industrial averume slowed to 65.1 million shares from 76.3 million Thursday,

"It was a dull market on very, very low volume," said John Burnett, first vice president of Donaldson, Lufkin and Jenrette. Analysts said many institutional

investors were inactive before the long Fourth of July weekend. They also said investors were reluctant to buy stocks before the latest U.S. ed last week. money supply figures were released, after the market closed.

LONDON.— Longho-warned friday that House of Frister directors are in danger of being toppled. The rumbling came as smoke cleared from the latest inconclusive skirmish in the five-year-old strugbegan the week on a sour note as concerns about interest rates grew, the money supply. The Dow fell more than 32 points Monday and Tuesday.

Reagan administration officials made encouraging statements about interest rates Wednesday and Thursday, helping the Dow re-cover about 16 points in the week's last three trading sessions.

But Mr. Burnett said the rally lost its significance in the face of the extremely low volume. He added: "Any sharp move

ment one way or the other" in stock prices "will be determined by

the money supply."
Economists had generally been expecting the money supply figures released this week to be moderately lower. But the Federal Reserve re-

Analysts said the increase could a new standstill agreement with made in an April standstill agreecreditors who hold more than \$1 ment were restructured to alleviate Continental Illinois, Crocker, Melwas through the support of the rates and worries that the Fed may reawaken fears of higher interest decide to adopt a more restrictive monetary policy.
Investors have also been worried that the U.S. economic recovery

was progressing too rapidly. On Friday the Commerce Department reported that U.S. construction spending rose 3 percent from April in May, the second consecutive monthly gain. Shearson-American Express was responsible for some of the biggest gains of the day after it recommended 10 stucks as "uncommon values." Of the shares recommended, Presley Cos. gained 4% in 28%. Butler International was up 3% to 22% Commercial Metals rose 2% to 39% and Storer Communications gained 212 tn 331s.

The other companies recom-mended were: First Chicago, Genunsecured creditors were threaten-ing to take legal action against ACmm, Miller-Wohl and Chi-Baldwin in order to undermine the Chi's. The last trades in the overthe counter market. Esmark, which agreed Thursday

to acquire Northn Simon, rose 4 to



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U.S. M-1 Rises By \$600 Million

NEW YORK — The U.S. money age, which moved in a narrow supply, as measured by M-1, rose range most of the day, ended at an unexpected \$600 million in the 1,225.26, up 3.3 points. Advancing issues outpaced losers 3 to 2. Vol-

markets had closed.

That M-1, which measures cash in circulation and money in checking accounts, would rise was in itself a big surprise. Analysts had ex-pected the week to show a substantial decline, in the order of \$1.5 billion in \$3 billion, It fell by a revised \$3.3 billion the week before rather than the \$3.2 billion report-

Analysts had thought this Friday's report would be one of three Last week the M-I measure of the money supply fell \$3.2 billion, but despine the decline stock prices pated rise in the week to end July pated rise in the week to end July 6, when the Reagan tax cut enters

> 75¼. Norton Simon fell. ¼ to 33% G.D. Searle, which was given upsweetener in carbonated soft

drinks, rose 3 to 47%.

Sperry Corp. (ex-dividend), which earlier this week won a Canadian military contract worth more than \$1 billion, was active and higher most of the day.

Horror Tales with Golden Endings

Tortured Stocks and Commodities Climb Highest When National Semi-conductor

When National Semi-conductar was \$14 less than a year ago—on its way to \$53 last week—waves of investors wanted to get out and sell short because the Japanese were supposed to be taking over the microchip industry and the American market was supposed to be crashing, Additionally, burdened by recessionary conditions, the company had just laid off 3,000 workers glabally, IOG, buying at the laws for its growth-fund portfolio, explained in weekly reports that National Semi-conductor had developed a triple liered polysilican 64K RAM. Semi-conductor had developed a triple tiered polysilicon 64K RAM with a far smaller die size than the Japanese version that was upsetting amateus investors—and that workers being laid off in oldreproduct areas were being re-placed by a picked task force handling the company's new 16/32 bit microprocessors. We said in its first broad advance the stock would hit \$52. This is the kind of hard-digging research IOG clients have come to expect—particularly in areas where turmoil and controversy drive away the public to the extent to substantial, professionally monitored advences can get under-way. Apple and Commodore have been as high as five times levels where IOG was recommending and buying shares during last year's crash panics; and current reports show new greas where such gains are anticipated. coupon for complimentary re-

INTERNATIONAL Offshore Growth, Inc. P.O. Box 9039,
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European representativa officer
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1000 Brussels, Tel.: (01] 217-8360.
Telex, Brussels 25327.

Gentlemen: Please begin sending com

Baldwin-United and its D.H. a party to that agreement. Baldwin subsidiary will be deferred until Sept. 30, the company said. "This is the first step toward a restructuring and revitalization of tered into a \$116.8-million revolv-**Japan's Import Quotas** Prompt U.S. Complaint

billion of its debt. Certain debts of concerns of creditors who were not

Agreement on Tariffs and Trade in Japan, which is scheduled for No-Geneva against import quotas that Geneva against import quotas that Japan has imposed on 13 food items, Japanese Agriculture Minis-

try officials said Friday. Citing Clause 1 of Article 23 of

The foods include peanuts, fruit and ketchup, they added. Agriculture Minister Iwazo Kaneko said it was regrettable that the U.S. government sought the GATT talks without taking in ac-

count the ministry's efforts to reach an agreement with the United States through negotiations. He urged Washington to recog-nize that the United States and European nations also take protective measures, including the imposition

of import restrictions, in farm said Japan wants to reach agree- a month they produce.

TOKYO — The United States on food imports before President Ronald Reagan's official visit to

gle between the two companies.

on a "special resolution" put for
Fraser, a department store chain, ward by Fraser. That resolution set

can sometimes lose your head."

posal to spin off Fraser's prime as-set, the Harrods store in London's cent needed for a special resolu-Knightsbridge district, as a sepa-tion.

backing, well short of the 75 per-cent needed for a special resolu-tion.

cent needed for a special resolu-tion.

Lonrho, a mining conglomerate special resolution was necessary to the ballots, saying some may have that owns nearly 30 percent of effect a demerger. Thus, it said, been unfairly disqualified.

Meanwhile, Japanese officials said Friday that their government is considering holding multinational consultations under GATT to the agreement, the U.S. govern-forestall the European Commis-ment asked for formal bilateral sion's plan to increase import dutalks with Japan on the issue, they ties on compact disc players.

Officials at the Ministry of International Trade and Industry said puree, fruit paste, tomato sauce the Japanese and European electronic industries recently failed to reach agreement on production

and marketing procedures. The players were developed jointly by the industries in Europe

The EC decided last February to increase the tariff from 9.5 to 19 percent on sizable quantities of Japanese players reaching Western Europe.

Industry sources in Tokyo said Japanese companies export a negli-Earlier this week Mr. Kaneko gible number of the 50,000 players



Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher
the company," said Victor H. Paling credit agreement with a group United on a constructive basis."
CINCINNATI — Baldwin-United said Friday that it had obtained a new standstill agreement with a group United on a constructive basis."
Trust. The others are Chemical groups recognized that the best made in an April standstill agreement with a group United on a constructive basis."
Trust. The others are Chemical groups recognized that the best made in an April standstill agreement.

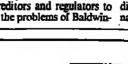
Hanover, way its interests could be protected. lon Bank and Bank of New York. standstill agreement." MGIC said the credit agreement

provided for borrowing at the prime rate, to give MGIC what it the next few days the first series to called a comfortable margin above transactions under its program to anticipated credit needs into 1985. dispose of certain assets. The pro-The agreement replaces MGIC's existing credit lines and "provides a substantial addition to borrowing capacity," MGIC President John McCormack said. The credit is independent of any credit or other negotiations being conducted by Baldwin-United.

against the company would suffer if the collateral agreement with se-The participating banks recognize that MGIC Investment Corp. cured creditors became final. The collateral was turned over as part is insulated from any of Baldwin's difficulties," MGIC said. of an April deht extension agreement, and would have been irrever-

Earlier this week, Baldwin was pushed into bankruptcy by holders of unsecured debt. The company's cash crisis has been attributed to the acquisition of MGIC for \$1.1 hillion last year under former President Morley P. Thompson. Mr. ers, sources said. Palmieri was hired to salvage the company after Mr. Thompson re- signed the standstill agreement late

This new standstill is a testimo- would announce the sale of its leasny to the cooperative efforts on the ing and mortgage company subsi part of creditors and regulators to diary next week, but he declined to deal with the problems of Baldwin-



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SHAKESPEARE

AND STOCK MARKET

PROFITS

fool, of the destroyer, prospering himself against essence of intelligence; protecting himself against blind habit and automatism. He is, to paraphrase an essayint, a "brooding imagination, that by means of art and love, fashions a fresh form for man's every activity; for a higher destiny for life."

Although there is a Caliban among elements of Americans, the United States is it allegiance with Prospero, with those who seek a fuller life. The dynamism of Prospero has stimulated the market; people with his philosophy caress potentiality and purpose, value and meaning; power molded by form for the private and public good. When the DOWS were dropping below 800, our editors wrote. THE DOWS JONES WILL TOUCH LOOD BEFORE HITTING 750, WE MAY BE MAYERICKS, BUT IT IS THE LONER NOT THE LEMMING WHO TRIUMPHS. BUY OVERSOLD SECURITIES NOW FOR SECURITY LATER. EMULATE PROSPERO NOT CALIBAN."

After the DOWS crossed 1,000, we updated our projection, conjuring up 1,500 or more for the Averages with cormlary upswings in secondary issues and emerging equaties; recalling Wall Whitman's "Little Captain," who blared, "We have not as yet begun to fight."

Our "air," despite moral and physical pollution, still quivers with hope; we are at the bour when the second are in a battering myths. Men must step

Friday's NYSE Closing Prices 37% + % 43% - 9 50% + 9 50% + 9 15% + 36 17% + 36 17% + 36 60% + 9 24 24 25% + 13 25% + 33 10% - 9 14th BwmGe 51.10
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TI, Mattel Layoffs Are Announced

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Texas Instruments and Mat-

17.60 G 13.44 14.65 14.56 14.

2019 X 2019 X 40 X 2019 X 40 X 2019 X 40 X 2019 X 2 New York — Texas Instruments and Mattel, two of the manufacturers that have been hardest hit by the sudden downturn in home computer and home video game sales, have announced layoffs, in what analysts said was more evidence that the companies are sharply curtailing production.

The larger of the two layoffs was announced Thursday by Texas Instruments, which said it had terminated the jobs of 750 employees in its Lubbock and Abilene, Texas, plants. Both plants make the TI 99-4A, the company's home computer, which sells for about \$100.

On June 10, Texas Instruments said that poor sales of the computer and its software and peripheral equipment would result in a second-quarter loss of \$100 million. The news drove the stock down almost \$50.

A spokesman for Texas Instruments said Thursday that 700 of the laid-off employees were temporary workers hired in the fourth quarter of last year to help fill expected high demand for the machine.

Mattel Inc. announced Thursday that its electronics division, which sells Intellivision home under carnes and recently announced a

Mattel Inc. announced Thursday that its electronics division, which sells intellivision home video games and recently announced a new home computer, would lay off about 260 white-collar workers, mostly in its Hawthorne, California, office. Spencer Boise, a Mattel spokesman, said the workers included marketing physical strategies and financial personnel and ing representatives and financial personnel, and that the move was being made to reduce over-

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RESEARCH



BUSINESS BRIEFS

West German Court Disallows Philip Morris-Rothmans Link

BERLIN (Renters) — The West German Supreme Court said Friday that it had rejected the merger of the West German operations of the U.S. company Philip Morris and Rothmans Tobacco of London.

The court upheld a ruling by the federal Cartel Office forbidding the merger where it affected competition on the West German cigarette market. Philip Morris acquired 50 percent of Rothmans in 1981, and under not deserve to be censured for tell-West German law the subsidiaries are also deemed to have merged. The ing stockholders about the fraud. companies said the cartel office could not forbid an international merger.

The court said the indirect merger of Philip Morris and Rothman's Martin Brinkmann unit would strengthen the grip of the five main West German tobacco companies oo the domestic market. The five — Martin Brinkmann is the third-largest and Philip Morris is fourth — control 99 percent of the market.

Caledonian to Buy Carrian Line

HONG KONG (Reuters) - British Caledonian Airways has agreed to buy Carrian Far East Airways, British Caledonian said Friday. A Caledonian official declined to disclose the terms of the agreement. The company will be named Caledonian Far East Airways.

Union Warns Braniff on Contract

DALLAS (UPI) — The maximum says it will sue to force contract talks before upon arrive operations under a deal with Hyatt Corp. if the airline does bonor the contract it had with the union before Braniff went broke.

Five other unions agreed to new cootracts with the airline, which proposes to begin flying Oct. 15 with 2,000 of the 9,000 workers who were idled when Braniff filed for protection against its creditors.

Braniff contended Thursday that it also had a new agreement with the imachinists' union. But a union spokesman said the April 7 contract the maintenance operations at Dallas.

Reserve BASEL — The Bank for International Settlements declined to comment Friday on whether Brazil made a \$400 million repayment due to be made to central banks by June 30.

Asked whether the money had are to

NEW YORK (NYT) — In a major move to modernize its plants, Bethlehem Steel, the second-largest U.S. steelmaker, plans to spend \$500 million to build continuous casters at its two largest plants. It was the second major capital project — and the biggest — announced this year

by the steel industry.

In April, when the industry began to see a small recovery in demand, Inland Steel, the No. 7 steelmaker, announced that it would install two continuous casters, at a cost of more than \$200 million. Continuous casting saves energy and manpower by allowing steel to be taken straight from the basic oxygen furnaces and cast for finishing while still hot.

Canada Won't Raise Fuel Prices

TORONTO (NYT) -- Canada has effectively frozen the domestic prices of natural gas and much of its crude oil for 18 months, ending months of debate between Ottawa and Alberta, where 90 percent of Canada's oil

"This means we definitely will not go ahead with the \$4-per-barrel increase that was due tomorrow," Jean Chretien, Canada's energy minister, said Thursday. "And, barring a sharp upward swing in the world oil price, we will oot go ahead with the increases scheduled for next year." In essence, the agreement postpones a resolution of the price issue until after the government of Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeao holds program. a leadership convention and general election. Mr. Trudean is believed to have won the 1980 election mainly by promising to continue price con-

U.S. Eases Savings Restrictions

WASHINGTON (WP) - Federal banking regulators have removed all interest-rate ceilings and minimum deposit restrictions on savings accounts with a term of more than 31 days.

The change, which affects such popular accounts as the six-month money market certificate of deposit, will take effect Oct. 1. The Depository Institutions Deregulation Committee had already removed restrictions oo accounts with terms longer than two and a half years. The regulators also voted Thursday to ease penalties imposed on savers who withdraw funds before an account matures.

Japan Seeks to Train International Experts

eight of the Japanese students, are flocutly.

Although there are other internanot employees of any Japanese corporations.

The remainder work for Japanese companies, which pick the students, give them time to prepare and the corporate community's for the entrance examination, pay their school expenses and continue experiment in Japan, said Hiroshi.

dent from each company is admit- nonworld." American management

The faculty at Yamato consists
of 28 full-time professors and several visiting instructors. The curriculum combines international politics, economics and management

Uonal relations programs in Japan, the school here is different because broad support. "This is a unique experiment in Japan," said Hiroshi Kitamura, dean of the university.

to pay their salaries.

"Each one will go back to the mother company," Mr. Tashiro said. "During the two years, it is considered that be has never left the company."

Kitamura, dean of the university.

Until oow, major Japanese companies usually developed international specialists by sending bright young employees to graduate business schools in the United States. A list of the students' employers

A list of the students' employers

Many Japanese, however, share the
view of Peter Drucker, the management expert, who once said, "In
business-school classrooms, they
construct wonderful models of a

ultim combines international politics, economics and management.

Each student selects one of four regions as a specialty. These are looking at world problems from a North America, Asia, the Middle East and Japan (for foreign students).

All classes are in English, regard
Educators here suggest that the Sach gambles are essential, say community officials, because nothing can replace on-site learning and market probes.

But the 30 persons leaving this autumn appear confident the risk is worth taking.

"It will help me market myself

U.S. High Court Vindicates Dirks in Equity Fraud Case

WASHINGTON. - In an im-

portant decision for the securities industry, the Supreme Court ruled Friday that a Wall Street analyst not deserve to be censured for tell-

The justices ruled 6-3 that the Securities and Exchange Commission was wrong to censure Ray-mond Dirks for alerting certain investors in time for some to sell their stock before news of the \$2billion frand toppled the Equity Funding Corp. insurance holding company of Los Angeles.

The justices said strict rules against buying or selling stock based on "inside tips" do not prohibit securities analysis from the information on.

alerting investors to any informa- Mr. Dirks played a major role in

abstain solely because a person life insurance policies and collect knowingly receives material non- on them later by using fake death public information from an insider certificates. and trades on it could have an inhibiting influence on the role of market analysts, Justice Lewis Powell wrote. "We conclude that Dirks, in the circumstances of this case, had no duty to abstain from use of the inside information that he obtained."

Because the company employees from whom Mr. Dirks obtained information on the fraud had no duty to the company's shareholders to keep the facts secret, the court found, Mr. Dirks was free to pass

DALLAS (UPI) — The machinists' union representing Braniff crews as it will sue to force contract talks before the start of any Braniff BIS Offers No Comment On Brazil Loan Payment

been repaid on time, a BIS spokes-man said, "My instructions are to make no comment."

The sum is part of a \$1.45 billion bridging loan made to Brazil at the end of last year by central banks acting through the BIS. The \$400 million was originally due for re- 1MF.

payment at the end of May, but the adline was extended to Jone 30 after Brazil requested more time, Repayment in May was held up Fund withheld disbursement of a \$411 million second tranche of a three-year IMF loan intaling \$4.9

zil failed to meet certain economic targets on which the toan was conditional. Brazil meanwhile has been preparing new austerity mea-sures and holding talks with the

uon they obtain from company in-siders.

1973 in exposing a scheme by Equity Funding Corp. of America to issue \$2 billion worth of phony Mr. Dirks was working as a pri-

vate securities analyst io New York when a former Equity employee told him about the fmud. Conducting a private investigation, he interviewed several employees and top management, informed the comparry's auditors and tried to convince The Wall Street Journal to write a story about the scheme,

At the same time, he was passing on information to investors, some of whom sold \$17 million worth of Equity Funding stock before trad-ing was halted and the company collapsed.

Despite the praise bestowed on Mr. Dirks's detective work, the SEC found that he acted illegally and censured him, the mildest punishment available, amounting to B oublie statement of wrongdoing.

The SEC found that Mr. Dirks violated rules against communicating or trading stock on the basis of corporate information not available to the general public. It criticized him for not taking his informatioo to authorities first.

A federal appeals court in Washington had upheld the censure 2 to 1. On appeal to the Supreme Court, Mr. Dirks was joined by the This was held back because Bra-Justice Department in arguing that private securiues analysts should oot be punished for doing their job in investigating rumors about pub-tiely beld companies.

EC Trainees Are Going to Japan

talworking Industry.

By Bjorn Edlund

BRUSSELS — The European Community, trying to find out, what makes the Japanese so effective in business, is sending young managers to study Japan from the inside under an unusual training

At stake are more than \$10 billion a year — the gap between Japanese sales in the 10 community countries and their combined income from Japan. With efforts to get Japan to open

its market to foreign goods largely unsuccessful, the community in 1979 set up its program to train young managers in Japan, creating what one business expert called "a new fifth-column with unique knowledge of one of the world's

Language is seen as the key to that polices world trade rules, to the unlocking of that market, and ascertain why Japan remains virtually closed to foreign goods.

The complaint will be considual one official. in in-house training with compa-nies involved in their own speciali-

The community hopes the managers will stay in Japan as business pioneers. Of 42 who have completed the course, 16 now work in Japan for their European companies.

There are more than 10,000 (Continued from Page 7)

Japanese. Two of the 13 foreign students who will arrive later in the year will come from the United students complain that some of States. The foreign students, are like eight of the Japanese students, are like them speak English less than eight of the Japanese students, are like them speak English less than one official when asked why the community mays for the \$503,000

community pays for the \$63,000 munity got us inside Japanese com-panies for in-house training, which is very difficult," said Janet Wat-ford, who plans the course from

While in Japan, the trainees often conduct surveys for their companies, adding to their already licavy burdens under the program. For Adrianus Dingjan, 3g, whose Dutch company sells vegetable and flower seeds, the coming September will change his life.

He will take his wife and three children to Japan when the course begins. "It is a bit of a gamble, but I feel my company could set foot in Japan so I decided to give it a real

Such gambles are essential, say community officials, because noth-

and oo doubt increase my salary later on," said Richard Woodhead, ered in Brussels between July 4 and 29, an employee of a British engi-

Shying away from trade politics, oeering group. Leon de Schutter, who was in the the trainees seek to learn about Japan's traditions, labor relations first group of trainees, met mem-bers of this year's group at a semiand management techniques.

From an economy ravaged by war io 1945, Japan's production surpassed that of Britaio in 1967 The only way to understand the Japanese market is to learn Japaand oow equals roughly the com-bined production of West Germanese. Their business mentality is different from ours and the key in

ny and Italy,
Hans-Henning Kage, an electronics specialist of West Germaoy's AEG-Telefunken, is fascinated it lies in the language itself," said Mr. de Schutter, oow Asia manager for the Belgian Federation of Meby Japanese thinking.

Uoder pressure from the United "I do martial arts and am im-States and European countries, Japressed with its demands on your pan has in recent years eased its jariffs and other trade barries. mind," be says. "I want to see whether this applies to manage-ment techniques as well, their well-But the community has called on the General Agreement on Tariffs known motivation."

For the community, the executive training program is a regarded as a good investment. "The train-ses serve as ambassadors as well."

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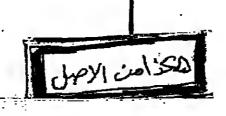
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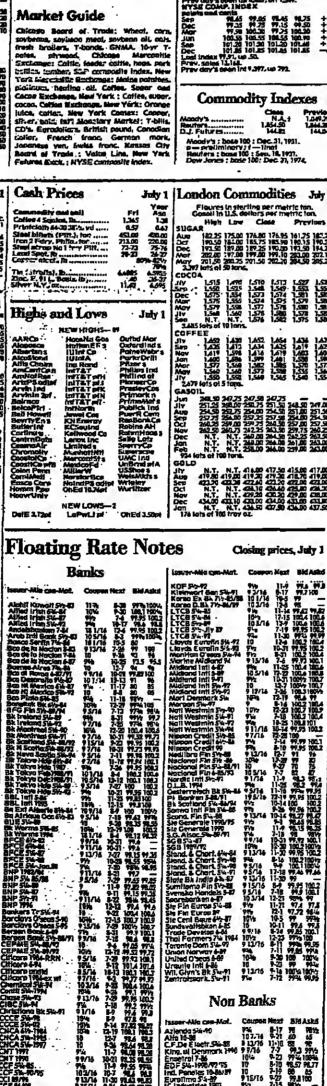
DUBLIN — Ireland's four largest banks announced Friday a reduction of 1.25 percentage points in their prime rates. The new 14-percent rates went into effect at the end of the Friday business day. Herald Eribune "Home and Away" reversible address book Our elegant, pocker-size, leather address book is the perfect way to organize the addresses and telephone numbers of business contacts, family and friends at home and around the world. Whether you travel for business or pleasure, there's room for everything: 320 "Home" entries. Then just flip it over for 320 "Away" entries. Also includes a 14-page special section listing international dialing codes, telephone numbers of over 100 international airports, telephone numbers of international airlines in 28 major cities, and a comparative international clothing size chart.

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Swiss Move to Rewind Watch Industry

By Brij Khindaria International Herald Tribune GENEVA — The latest innova-tion in Swiss watches is a "Swatch"

vel with a heart of precision quartz. (.7I ouoces). It comes in colors to match any suit or dress and sells for only \$19.95.

Perhaps the Swatch's ultimate distinction is that it is sold by top jewelers around the country, aloog-side such costly masterpieces as Patek Philippe, Audemars Piguet, Vacheron Constantin, Piaget and

The Gübelin chain of jewelry stores, which has showrooms in the seven wild success for the seven richest Swiss cities and in Swatch may not solve the Swiss New York, advertises it as the tough second watch every owner of

d'Ebauches of Granges, a village in the Swiss watchmaking heartland around Lake Neuchâtel, hope to take American watch buyers in the

15-to-35 age hracket by storm. Hong Kong exports even cheap-er watches, but none matches the and second-hand combinations, is medium-priced watches. just eight millimeters (1/32-inch)

proof to depths of 30 meters (98 feet) and is unaffected by shocks or temperature changes.
Introduced at the Basel Watch

Swatch attracted more attention than new offerings by Patek Philippe, Piaget and Cartier.

watch industry's proolems. The latest had news came a a handmade artwork must have to ride out the rough and tumble of normal urban life.

It took 200 engiocers and several years of research to create this response of Switzerland's beleaguered watch industry to challenges from Hong Kong, Taiwan and Japan. The makers, Fabriques d'Ehauches of Granges, a wilage in Control of the country of

half the world's watches lie in un- its share of the world's watch mar-

is made of specially hardened resin, sold stocks and the bottom has fall-has a dial with a choice of day-date en out of the market for low- and and second-hand combinations, is medium-priced watches. ket plummet from 30 percent to the current 9 percent. Almost half of world watch exports now come

tion in Swiss watches is a "Swatch" just eight millimeters 11/32-inch) "We might be sending good an indestructible electronic marthick and weighs only 20 grams money after bad, but the stakes are too high," said the international lts battery lasts three years, com-pared with the usual one year of bank. We cannot afford to let the disaster."

The main condition for the refi-Introduced at the Basel Watch nancing package was a merger be-and Jewelry Fair in April, the tween SSIH and ASUAG. The on the fringe of our industry, he merger was approved Wednesday by ASUAG shareholders. Before that approval. ASUAG's executive committee had been slashed from 30 members to nine, including four bankers.

francs.

Under the refinancing package.

Under the refinancing package.

These took ASUAG into low-cost and steps are the banks are now not only the reluctant owners of the largest new manufacturers in Singapore, and promotion.

from Hong Kong. "Our management and the banks did too little too late in the 1970s," said an ASUAG employee. "But they will have to do better most quartz watches. It is water- watchmaking industry run into the now because the issue is no longer ground. That would be a national one of saving ASUAG hut of saving the industry as a whole."

"Of course, elite companies like

said. "Its backbone is made up of SSIH-ASUAG brands like Omega, Longines, Eterna, Rado, Tissot and Certina. These are threatened because Japan is moving into the higher-quality brackets which have The full merger with SSIH always been our bread and butter." But the outlook is not all black. SSIH and ASUAG's combined resources in research and technology are formidable and recent lean The problems involved in reviv-vears have stimulated concentration on innovations. For example, they have perfected industrial robots to cut the costs of minute tasks done by expensive craftsmen, strengthen advertising, marketing

watchmaking conglomerate after Hong Kong and Taiwan were gearJapan's Seiko Co. They are also is ing to profit from their most unaseven more rejuctant managers, sailable asset — cheaper labor.

This comes at a time when almost Within a decade Switzerland saw much, Ulrich Funfschilling of the The new conglomerate should turn a profit within three years, al-

Ford-UAW Rift Deepens Over Steel Complex

By Donald Woutat

ened in negotiations that threaten to end a period of calm between labor and management at Ford trying to keep open the lines of Motor Co. and that bave raised the possibility that Ford will close its Union officials had feared Ford

giant Rouge industrial complex.
Ford said Thursday that it is

space officials said Friday.

money-losing steel mill because the drary, Rouge Steel Co., which has

Les Angeles Times Service

union had refused to accept wage

those plans are limited to closing
the plant or sharply reducing pre
4.210 steelwarkers suddenly try to But the company appeared to be

would simply close the mill imme-diately, but it did not.

Ford said it will now review "al-

Auto Workers on the fate of Ford's ternative plans" for its sieci subsi-Ariane Contract Canceled

> September.
>
> The loss of the contract is a setback for Arianespace, which has

the consortium that manufactures and markets the Ariane launcher, stressed that Western Union's decision was based on timing rather

PARIS — Western Union has into orbit at the end of last year, canceled a \$22-million contract to but European officials were forced launch its Westar 6 satellite with to revise flight schedules following Europe's Ariane rocket, European the crash of an Ariane rocket last Europe's Ariane rocket, European Officials at Société Arianespace,

been trying to regain industry con-fidence since September's mishap, the project's second launch failure.

The U.S. telecommunications about the reliability of the Ariane rocket.

The U.S. telecommunications already had notified Arianespace to compete with anespace that it might pull out of the deal if it could find a suitable launch time with the U.S. space Administration, its main rislaunch time with the U.S. space shuttle, possibly in January 1984.

duction.

The UAW issued a statement saying it had offered a reduction in labor costs to the level prevalent in the rest of the U.S. steel industry. Because that is what Ford had said it wanted, the two sides apparently disagreed on how big a cut is required to reach parity with other steelworkers.

Ford says its steelworkers cost \$28 an hour in wages, benefits and various incentive payments. The UAW says the cost is \$26. The industry average is about \$23.

Negotiators say the talks have supplant workers with less seniority at at nearby Ford plants in the Dearborn, Michigan, complex that make products ranging from car

engines to glass.
As a group, Ford steelworkers have substantially more seniority than the average worker in the other plants, and thus many believe that if the steel mill closes they can simply take the jobs of younger workers elsewhere. The situation gives the steelworkers lit-

evercise their rights in other plants. The steelworkers are members of UAW Local 600.

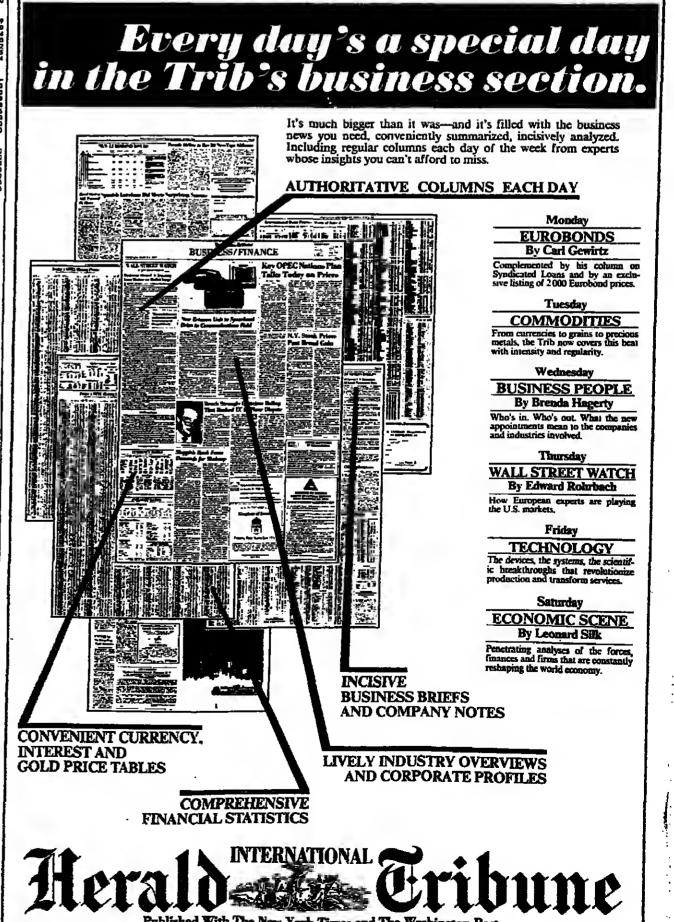
in May a consortium of Japanese companies headed by Nippon Kokan, Japan's No. 2 steel maker. dropped plans to buy control of Rouge Steel, also citing an inability to win lower labor costs.

Beyond the fate of Ford's steel mill, high-ranking Ford officials believe that the talks will set the tone of their relationship with the UAW under its new leadership.

The company and union claim to have established a more harmonibeen impeded by the fact that the ous relationship that is reducing Ford steelworkers have the right to supplant workers with less seniorithe new head of the union's Ford department. Stephen Yokich, is little known at Ford.

A member of Ford's board of directors said of Mr. Yokich, "I suspect that his first test is going to be the steel mill,"

Mr. Yokich said Thursday that the Rouge operation "can be made competitive at the wage levels we discussed. It's up to Ford to make the necessary capital investment. It's unfair to ask workers to supply tle personal stake in the survival of that capital in the form of brutal



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PREPARING DINNER

WHAT HAPPENS?

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PILGERMANN

New York, N.Y. 10020,

glimpsed in a museum.

By Russell Hoban. 240 pp. \$13.95.

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

Summit Books, 1230 Ave. of the Americas

RUSSELL HOBAN does not write books that are easy to read. His last novel, the highly

acclaimed "Riddley Walker," employed an invented

form of slangy Middle English 10 portray life in 3

post-apocalyptic world; and even though his new

novel "Pilgermann" is recounted in contemporary

prose, it, too, is dense with mythic allusions and metaphysical speculation. Complete with an appen-dix of footnotes, it's the sort of book that one reads

with pencil firmly in hand. The effort, however, is

not without recompense: between the rather porten-

tious theorizing, there are clever, philosophical

tioo that have the visual impact of paintings

The plot, such as it is, is relatively straightfor-

ward. The narrator, who calls himself Pilgermann.

was a Jew living in medieval Europe at the time of the First Crusade. After committing adultery wit:

the tax collector's wife, he was attacked and castral-

ed hy a mob of anti-Semitic peasants; and he resolved, then and there, to embark on a pilgrimage

to Jerusalem. It is a pilgrimage he never completes.

Killed during the siege of Antioch in 1098, he is

DENNIS THE MENACE

pranks and strangely brilliant passages of descrip-

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T. N. Page

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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Playing with Matches By Jim Page

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DOWN

112 Juin, julliet et 113 Suffix with baron or manor

BOOKS

now a disembodied spirit — "a whispering out cithe dust" — who speaks with the patchy, retrospec-live knowledge of history,

Pilgermann, as he points out himself, has a mind "like an automaton that cannot be stopped." Hungry for faith and wisdom, he wants to remember everything, and he often speaks as though he had swallowed and partially digested whole volumes of the encyclopedia. The omniscience of God, the oature of time, the possibilities of art - as well as the meaning of Life. Death, Beauty and Truth — these are some of his favorite preoccupations. At times, Hoban's exploration of these ideas seems boringly familiar - if God exists, how can he permit the suffering of innocent people? — and the language also degenerates, turning into hlissed-out '60s jargon. "As I recall life now I sometimes think of it as a sort of raisin cake with vast distances between the raisins," he writes. Or, "There is always a twooess in the oneness, and for this reason it's almost impossible to know what is happening in the spacetime configuration."

Yet just as the reader is becoming exasperated, Hoban puts an tronic spin on his prose or tosses in a satirie joke - often at his own expense, Pilgermanu, for example, is forever drawing parallels between himself and Christ, his adversary the tax collector and Pontius Pilate: and pointing to the

ecrose of a man named Udo, he wonders "What about him?" "John the Baptist maybe? The prophet Elijah?" His companion shakes her head. "He never was any good for anything hut being Udo," she replies. In other instances, Hoban's characters sound a bit like people in a Woody Allen movie.
"Why ma?" asks Pilgermann after being castrated. v ...v not you?" says Jesus.

New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

DOWN

93 Neuter, for one

81 F.H.A. concerns

Clearly Hoban's vision of the world is as dark as his homor is black. The presiding images in the book in fact, are borrowed from Hieronymus Bosch, that master of the grotesque. Strange demens haunt the air, cities burn, people are mutilated and idealism crumples, for the land Pilgermann traverses as he makes his way towards Jerusalem belongs to the fallen, post-Edenic world, a world in which the price of knowledge is suffering and pain. In the course of his travels, Pilgermann oot only encounters all sorts of wondrous creatures - a bear who plays God: a lecherous pig; and Death, himself. mounted on his pale horse - but he also witnesses or imagines some extraordinarily brutal events. Io one especially awful scene. Death and an army of skeletons rape a group of children, violat-ing their innecence with gross disregard; and io another, soldiers savagely lob their victims' heads at

Having been kidnapped by pirates and sold as a slave. Pilgermann soon finds nimself purchased by a kindly Turk, who takes him home to Antioch. Once there, he participates in the building of a plaza, laid out in a magic, cabalistic pattern.

From this point on, the narrative is particularly numhing. In detailing the secret powers of the so-called "Hidden Lien" plaza, Hoban seems to be striving for a kind of Borgesian effect; he wants to create a metaphor for both the universe and the human rage for order. Instead of using parable and imagery as he did in the first part of the book, however, he simply lets his narrator rant and rave in an this case. Pilgermann is all too accurate when he describes his limitations: "not only is storytelling denied me but history also," he says. "I may well be reporting nothing more than spiritual mirages and metaphysical illusions."

Mychike Kakutani wrote this review for The New



ANDY CAPP





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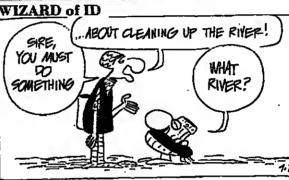
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"THE TROUBLE WITH MARGARET IS, THAT WHEN SHE KNOWS, SHE KNOWS SHE KNOWS!"

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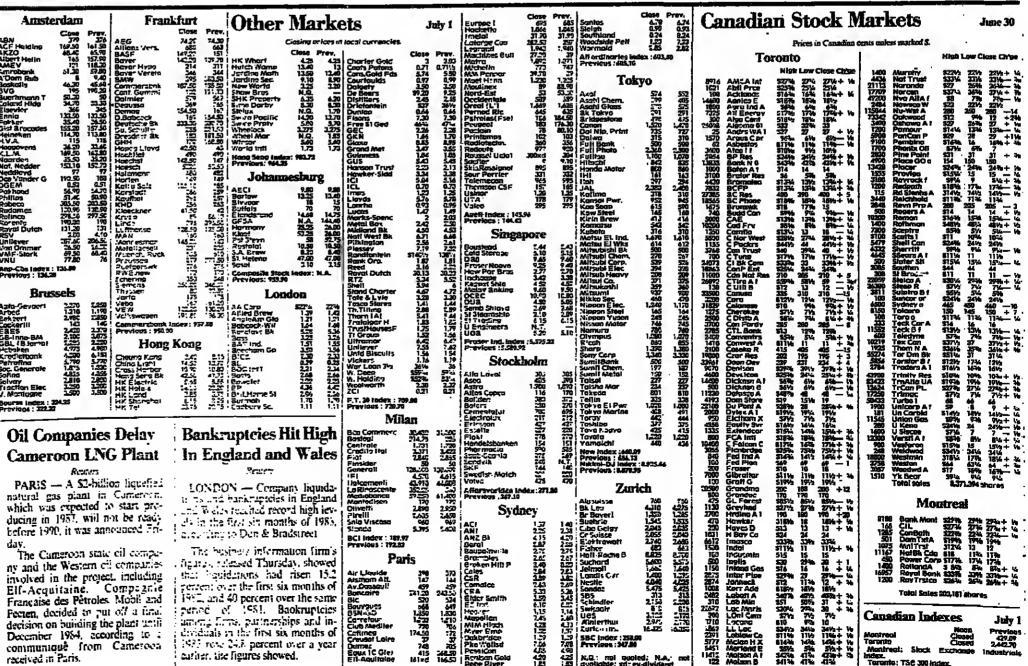
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SPORTS McEnroe Defeats Lendl in 3 Sets

Lewis Beats Curren to Reach Final at Wimbledon

WIMBLEDON, England — De- tive matches. livering 16 aces, John McEnroe swept past Ivan Lendl on Friday, 7-6, 6-4, 6-4, to reach the final of the Wimbledon Tennis Championships for the fourth consecutive

McEnroe will face Chris Lewis, an unseeded New Zealander, who defeated the No. 12 seed, Kevin Curren of South Africa, 6-7, 6-4, 7-

McEnroc, the No. 2 seed this year at the All-England Lawn Ten-ms and Croquet Club, won this tournament in 1981 and was runner-up to Björn Borg in 1980

In the women's final Saturday, Martina Navratilova, the No. I seed, will meet Andrea Jaeger, seeded third. The men's final will

McEnroe's victory Friday was his third straight over Lendl, the anything by it," McEnroe said. "I McEnroe then pounced on a sectournament's No. 3 seed. Before had been playing too cautiously ond serve with a backhand down that, Lendl had defeated the Amerand I decided to be more aggress the line for a winner. He then

ican left-hander in seven consecu-tive matches. sive. It was a high volley, the first whipped a forehand service return one I had, and I hit it hard down down the line and the score was

McEnroe and Lendi fought the middle." evenly through the first set, with no service breaks, as Lendl's booming service breaks, as Lendl's booming serve set up easy volleys for him.

Three points later, with McEnservice breaks, as Lendl's booming thing," Lendl said. "I had been roe helding the advantage, Lendl running down his shots on each double-faulted and McEnroe had the first break of the match wasn't able to win a point than brute strength, was more effective exercises."

Lendl wasn't able to win a point than brute strength, was more effective exercises.

McEnroe, crowding the net as usu-never tried it again." the al, slammed a vicious forehand vol-In the first-set tiebreaker, with lead

ever McEnroe had an easy ball in hit for a passing shot, Lendl stood with a forehand volley. riveted in one spot and McEnroe The second set went on service

ley right at Lendi. The Czechosio- Lendi leading 3-1 and up a break, vak ducked as the ball hit just inMcEaroe won five straight points Lendl again, this time at 15 in the
side the baseline. Hendl third game. From there, it was just For the rest of the match, when- saved two of them, but then McEn- a matter of McEnroe's holding his

had his choice of going to either for the first six games as McEnroe side of his opponent.

for the first six games as McEnroe still was unable to solve Lend's McEnroe said he wasn't aiming serve. Then, with the score 40-15, at Lendl when he slammed the vollend serving, McEnroe moved far ley straight at him. "I didn't mean behind the baseline.

than brute strength, was more ef-fective. became more cautious. I had to on McEnroe's next two serves—in fact, he won only three points on in the sixth game of the first set, ited me and helped him. But he McEnroe's serve in the set - and the talented left-hander took a 2-0

> In the third set, McEnroe broke roe closed out the tiebreaker, 7-5, own serve, which he did, to advance into the final.
> In all, McEnroe served 16 aces

against only four for Lendl and gained irreversible momentum after the opening-set tiebreaker.

"I didn't think he looked that comfortable on grass," McEnroe said of Lendi. "He was lazy on his

low voleys and didn't take advan-tage of a lot of opportunities."

Following his loss to McEnroe at Dallas, Lendl angrily said if McEn-roe questioned line calls in their next meeting, he would retaliate by

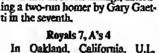
hitting the American with tennis balls during their rallies. However, passions failed to sur-face Friday, and the match went off without incident. The two left the court in cold reserve, never

Lewis, only 91st in the world rankings, is New Zealand's first Wimbledon finalist since Tony Wilding a three-time champion, lost to Norman Brookes of Australia in 1914. He is also the first unseeded finalist since Withelm Bunert of West Germany, who lost to

ohn Newcombe in 1967. The 26-year-old from Anckland, who plays best on clay, was lung-ing and diving all over Wimintil the ninth, when Gary Roen, who had oever batted as a profesicke singled and Gossage relieved, sional until reaching the majors, Ken Singleton singled, Mike singled home the go-ahead run in Young sacrificed, and John Stefaro bledon's grass court Friday in his 3-hour, 45-n 45-minute marathon

Curren had eliminated Connors, the No. I seed, in the fourth round and defeated Tim Mayotte in the quarterfinals.

hit a three-nm homer and a runscoring single as Toronto beat Minnesota, 11-3, and took a two-Saturday's women's final will be the 15th time that Navratilova and Jaeger have met. Navratilova has game lead in the American League East. Upshaw's home run capped a five-run fourth inning that staked the winning pitcher, Luis Leal, to a 9-1 advantage. Leal (8-6) yielded seven hits in seven innings, includ-



In Oakland, California, U.L. Washington's bases-loaded triple highlighted a four-ron seventh in- Toronto ning in Kausas City's 7-4 victory over the A's. Don Hood, with three shutout innings in relief, scored his first victory. Dan Quisenberry had his 19th save.

timore Orioles and a sweep of their

New York has won 10 of its last

games, while Baltimore has lost

six of its last seven and eight of its

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

last 12. The winning pitcher was

Rich Gossage (5-2), who worked the last four innings.

George Frazier, who relieved Ray Fontenot in the sixth with a 3-

I lead, held the Orioles to one hit

Bine Jays 11, Twins 3

In Minneapolis, Willie Upshaw

doubled to tie the score, 3-3.

Brewers 4, Tigers I to Milwankee, Paul Molitor Chicago

Thursday's Major League Baseball Line Scores AMERICAN LEAGUE
Toronie 04 501 100--11 13 0
Minnesoto 100 000 200--3 0 1
Leol, Moffith 18) and Martinez; Williams,
Oelkers 13), Lewis 14), Lysander (7),
Whitehouse 19) and Smith, Williams, 4-9, RRE—Toronie, Upshaw 1151,
Minnesoto, Goeffi 19).

and cables dangle from trees and cables dangl

Boiltmore New York 01 902 900 001—4 19 1 D.Martinez, Moropiello (4). Sievari 14). T.Martinez (9), Staddard (11) and Demyszey, Stefero (9); Forlandi, Frazier (4), Gessage

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Cubs 4. Pirates 3

Reds 15. Giants 5

Padres 7, Dodgers 6

crease its total to 90 in 74 games.

Braves 6, Astros 4

two-run pinch triple in the eighth

gave the Braves a 6-4 victory over Houston and moved Atlanta with-

in a game of Los Angeles in the NL

West. Steve Bedrosian (5-2)

Cardinals 6, Mets 1

lo Atlanta, Chris Chambliss's

sweep of a three-game series.

Son Francisco 103 000 021—5 6 4 Houston 000 211 000—4 10 0 Gincinnati 800 601 00x—15 16 0 Alicanta 002 021 023—6 12 1 Sreining, Martin 11, Milaton 14, Knepper, DiPina 16), Dewley 181 and McGaffigon 17) and May, Robb 161; Pules. Power 17) and Knicely. W—Pules, 3-4. L—Pules, 6-5. HRs—Cincinnati. Redus 111), Hauseholder 131.

Carew, Brett Again Head **AL All-Stars**

National League Has 3 First-Time Starters

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Baseball's All-Star Game next Wednesday in Chicago will pit a veteran American League team, headed by Rod Carew and George Brett, against a National League squad with three first-time starters.

Carew, California's first baseman, was selected for the 14th consecutive year, and Brett, the Kansas City third baseman, was chosen for the eighth straight year in balloting by the fans.

Joining them in the AL's infield at Comiskey Park will be second baseman Manny Trillo of Cleve-land, who started for the National League All-Stars last year when he played for Philadelphia, and shortstop Robin Yount of Milwaukee, who led all players in the balloting this year with 1,956,964 votes.

Named to the AL outfield were California's Fred Lynn and Reggie Jackson, along with Dave Winfield of New York. It marked the third All-Star selection for Winfield, fifth for Lynn and 10th for Jackson. Ted Simmons of Milwaukee won the starting catcher's joh.

son with two out in the 12th inning in seven innings but also walked year-old right-hander since he was Thursday to give the New York six batters. Tom Tellemann pitched called up from Portland of the Pa-Yankees a 4-3 victory over the Baltwo innings for his sixth save. The NL starting lineup includes four Montreal players — outfield-ers Andre Dawson and Tim Raines, first baseman Al Oliver In Chicago, Jody Davis hit Kent Tekulve's first pitch into center for a single to score Ron Cey with one and catcher Gary Carter. Oliver, shortstop Ozzie Smith of St. Louis Pittsburgh, 4-3, for a sweep of a and second baseman Steve Sax of three-game series. Davis's three Los Angeles are the first-time startruns batted io gave him 25 for ers. The other starters are outfielder Dale Murphy of Atlanta and third baseman Mike Schmidt of In Cincinnati, Paul Householder

Philadelphia, hit a three-run, inside-the-park Sieve Rogers of Montreal and home run and Gary Redus also hit Dave Dravecky of San Diego, who a three-run homer to lead the Reds share the major-league lead with 11 victories apiece, head the National to 15-5 rout of San Francisco and a League pitching staff.

Joining them are Atlee Ham-maker and Gary Lavelle of San Francisco, Fernando Valenzuela of In San Diego, Luis Salazar dou-bled in Juan Bonilla with two out Los Angeles, Mario Soto of Chicate in the ninth to lift the Padres to a nati, Pascual Perez of Atlanta, 7-6 victory over Los Angeles, John Montefusco (7-1) pitched the final 323 inniogs for the victory. Steve Howe (2-2), who entered the game Jesse Orosco of New York, Bill Dawley of Houston and Lee Smith

The NL pitchers were selected in the eighth, was the loser. Los Angeles made three errors to inby the manager, Whitey Herzog of St. Louis, and the league president, Chub Feeney.

The eight American League pitchers, anoouoced by the Milwaukee manager, Harvey Kuenn, are Ron Guidry of New York, Rick Honeycutt of Texas, Dave Stieb of Toronto, Rick Sutcliffe of Cleveland, Matt Young of Seattle, Dan Quisenberry of Kansas City, Bob Stanley of Bos-ton and Aurelia Lorge of Petroit worked the last two innings for the

ton and Aurelio Lopez of Detroit. The teams were expanded this In St. Louis, Neil Allen scattered year to 29 players each to accomeight hits over seven innings and modate Carl Yastrzemski of Bosdoubled in a run to lead the Cardi- ton and Johnny Bench of Cincinnals 13 a 6-1 victory over recw York. For Allen (4-8), it was the second straight triumph over his former teammates.

The precedent for adding an ex-

tra player was established in 1973. The NL named Willie Mays, who was retiring at the end of the sea-son, and the AL added Nolan

The rest of the rosters:

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Outlielders: Ron Kitile, Chicago; Gory
Word, Minnesolo: Rickey Hesiderson.
Ookland; Jim Rice, Boston; Willie Wilson,

Parrish Detroit.

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Outstiders: George Hendrick, St. Louis;
Lean Durham, Chicogo; Willie McGee, St.
Louis.

Infletders: Dickle Thon, Houston; Gtenn
Hubbord. Atlanta: Pearo Guerrero, Los
Anseles: Bill Madiack, Pittsburgh; Darrell
Evans, Son Froncisco.

Catchers: Bruca Benedici, Atlanta: Terry
Kennedy, Son Diego.

John McEuroe firing a return to Ivan Lendl in their Wimbledon semifinal match Friday.

Borg in the Background: So Far, No Regrets By Jane Leavy set. Maybe that's why I was relaxed. I said to washington Post Service LONDON — If anyone can be said to hold the deed to Center Court at Wimbledon, it is Biom Bory "I feel like I was minutes before you go to Center Court to play. Biom Bory "I feel like I was relaxed."

ige, not as a test of his resolve to retire. He · He has not r

"My first Wimbledon. That was my dream -

up my first Wimbledon."

And then, of course, there was the match in 1980 against McEuroe. "That's a memory," he said.

A memory of McEuroe saving two match points when Borg served at 5-4 in the fourth set and five more in the 22-minute, 34-point tiebreaker. "I don't know myself how I could come back after losing seven match points," Borg said. "It was like I was entranced. Nothing was affecting me. I didn't hear the people."

I deaded: "I might get the itch next year or two years from now, you never know.... I know what's happened to other sports guys, they've gotten the itch again and want to get back."

He said he doesn't regret anything, including

ine-deed to Center Court at Wimbledon, it is

Born Borg. "I feel like I was a part of the
court," he said this week, "Own? I den't know.

This week, he played doubles in Stockholm with
It's apart of made trains court."

This week, he played doubles in Stockholm with
the U.S. vice president George Bush. They beat what drove him from the game. He wanted to
Borg, who court made trains for a living. He returned to Wim.

Swedish player, and Wilhelm Wachtmeister, the
bledon this year for the first time since losing
Swedish ambassador to the United States, 3-6,
his title to John McEnroe in 1981, not as a pil.

6-1, 6-3.

The has not played with size his last Califal.

layed much since his last Grand came with an NBC television patch on his jack- Prix tournament, when he lost to Henri Leconte et and a job to do, in the second round of the Monte Carlo Open. Not once has he stolen away and tried the last March. The man whom many consider the courts where he made his name and set a record best player ever has become the most celebrated

for 41 consecutive match victories. Not once has he gone alone to Center Court, where he won five consecutive singles titles (1976-80), more than anyone else since World War I.

Borg now speaks tenderly of Wimbledon, with a voice not often heard when he was playing. Perhaps he had to get away from the pressures that sapped the joy — pressures he says he was not conscious of — to articulate his feelings.

He was asked what meant the most.

"My first Wimbledon. That was my dream — to consecutive match victories. Not once that monators bave had been practice partner that Monaco's Davis Cup team has cere had. When he practices, it's still serious, "like I'm preparing myself for a tournament," he said. "I cannot just go out and hit a Balleret, members of that team, and his wife, Mariana. "I like to play sets," he said. "I don't like to go down the line for an hour." How many has he lost? "Actually, not many," he said. He plays when he feels like it. "It might be woor three days in a row." he said. "I might two or three days in a row," he said. "I might

to win Wimbledon," he said. "Always the first time, when you do something, you appreciate it. If I had to put one up on the wall, I would put up my first Wimbledon."

How of the bady for two weeks."

He plays for exercise. He's only 27, after all. "Even now, if I don't play for 10 or 12 days, I feel bad, my body feels bad. That's why it's so

from the year off. He found the joy and the motivation were missing. The pressures of being on top had taken that from him.

Gensus City Control with two runs and Rick Manning scored twice and stole two bases to lead the Brewers to their bearts to their

on top had taken that from him.
"I didn't know exactly how I was reacting,"
he said. "The best ones that could see it were Mariana or my parents or Lennart" — Lennart Bergelin, his coach. "I was not conscious of it. I

"The most important thing is to enjoy what you are doing. That's when I stopped, because I didn't enjoy it anymore."

Toronse Minnesott Leot, M. Celters Whiteboar Whi

you are doing. The doing things he oever Now, he is enjoying learning things he oever knew about as a player, like the television compounds beyond the back courts, where wires and cables dangle from trees and connect conditions. 49, HRS—Toronto, Upshow 1151.

An object of the property of the property

booth, instead of in the stands, and that may make things easier. Even before McEnroe's victory over Ivan Lendl on Friday, he had picked McEnroe to win the tournament.

You look for a hint, a glint in his eye, as he reaffirms his prediction. "I still love tennis, and l was nike I was entranced. Nothing back."

I was nike I was entranced. Nothing back."

I will always love tennis, "he said. "I will always love tennis," he said. "I will always affecting me. I didn't hear the people around me. I was just thinking about the fourth his decision to retire. Still, it's strange, he said, closet."

Foreigners Rebound in Henley Regatta

Compiled by Oir Staff From Dispatches
HENLEY-ON-THAMES, England — The leading American and
European competitors at the Royal
Henley Rowing Regatta made up
Friday for their opening-day jitters
to score some notable successes on
the Piver Thames

The Harvard stroke Amos Gelb,
an Englishman, said, "We would
even have heen harrow if they had

The Harvard's coviless four defensed

Harvard's coviless four defensed

Harvard's coviless four defensed

many and Sport Gent RC of Belgi-um all advanced, while Peter Sabosowsky, a former West German Princeton will go against Universiguation from Hamburg ty College, Dublin, which defeated reached the last four of the Diairs old rival, Trinity College, by 14 mond Challenge Sculls.

Saborowsky beat Roy Pepper, a South African-based Englishman, by three-quarters of a length. "It Watson Is Leader was one of the hardest races I have ever been in," Saborowsky said. It was a glorious day in Ox-fordshire for the 144-year-old

event, with just a slight crosswind

gained quarterfinal spots as expect-ed. Watson, whose first professional

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

The second secon

A Secretary Training

STATE STILL

even have been happy if they had Two crews from Harvard, one from Princeton and eights from Hanover University of West GerHanover University of West GerHan Harvard will meet Reading Uni- Cup for fours.

versity in the quarterfinals, while .

In Western Open

United Press International OAK BROOK, Illinois - Tom favoring crews on the enclosure Watson, who has not won a tournament since last year's British . With leading overseas eights ab- Open, scored a 5-under-par 67 sent from the Grand, Healey's pre-micr event, the spotlight has fallen after the first round of the Western on foreign competitors in the La. Open Rain washed out play in the dies Challenge Plate for eights, in second round Friday and forced which Princeton and Harvard officials to schedule a double

Princeton, the Eastern U.S. light golf victory was at the 1974 West- Delaware. weight varsity champion, was never threatened Friday by the "B" crew threatened Friday by the "B" crew though Butler Nand won easily in 7 minutes, 12 Gardner was one stroke back, seconds. Princeton beat the "A" while Greg Norman, Bruce Fleishcrew from the same school Thurs: er and John Adams were tied at 69.

The Weight varsity champion, was never to Open, needed only 29 putts and service on the Princess Elizabeth, but the "A" team from the Princess Elizabeth, but the "A" team from the Van-couver-based school was eliminated by three-quarters of a length on the School of England of the race Saturday. Bert Ooster-based school was climinated by three-quarters of a length on the School of the Netherlands was secondary.

The Weight varsity champion, was never the Tour de France bicycle race survived in the Princess Elizabeth, but the "A" team from the Van-couver-based school was eliminated by three-quarters of a length on the School of England of the race Saturday. Bert Ooster-based school was eliminated by three-quarters of a length on the School of the Netherlands was secondary. ay. Tom Weiskopf, the defending 1-mile, Harvard's freshman heavyweight champion, had a 5-over-par 77. eters).

Harvard's coxless four defeated

Two South African crews competing under the names of English chibs also survived. The eight from Witwatersrand University, Johannesburg, entered as Eyre RC, knocked out a British crew in the Thames Cup for eights, and a coxless four from Pietermanitzburg University, competing as the City of Cambridge, beat another British boat in the Wyfold Cup.

Sport Gent of Belgium beat Lon-don's "B" squad in the Thames

Cup.
There was an unhappy end to the hopes of Tabor Academy of Massachusetts in the Princess Elizabeth Cup for schoolboy eights. Each member of the Tabor crew paid \$1,500 toward the trip to England, which ended when Tabor lost by a half-length Friday to another American crew, St. Andrews of

Transition

development.
DEATTLE—Sold Todd Cruz, shortstop,

Baltimore, National League CINCINNATI-Traded Wayne Krenchick Infleidar, to Detroit for Pot Underwood, pitcher, Sent Underwood to Indianapolis of the American Association, Activated Dan Hattenot Football League
HOUST ON—Signed David Carter, center

Mark Kencar, effensive tockle; and Reip Williams, offensive guard. TAMPA BAY—Signed Mike Washington detansive bock.

HOCKEY
Matteel Heckey League
VANCOUVER—Stand John Garrett and
Shown Kilney, goaltenders, and Steve
Driscoll and Grant Martia, left wings, to a

Driscoal and Grant Marris, left wines, to a multi-veer confrocts.
WASHINGTON—Signed Dave Christian-center, to a two-year confroct.
COLLEGE
IDAHO STATE—Named Morvin Lewis coalstant footboll coach in charge of inshorters. othletic director.

Belgian in Yellow Jersey

United Press Internationa

FONTENAY-SOUS-BOIS. France - Eric Vanderaerden of Belgium won the prologue stage of 1-mile, 550-yard course (2.1 kilour- ond, and Jean-Luc Vandenbroucke of Belgium was third.

San Diego's Juan Bonilla reaches for home plate, avoiding Steve Yeager's tag, to score the winning run in the bottom of the ninth in the Padres' 7-6 victory over Los Angeles.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher

fifth triumph in six games, a 4-1 the fifth inning to lead the Phillies

NEW YORK — Butch Wynegar victory over Detroit. Bob McClure to a 3-1 triumph over Montreal. It
hit his fourth home run of the sea(4-7) limited the Tigers in six hits was the second victory for the 22-

Rangers 4, Angels 2

In Anaheim, California, George Wright singled in two runs with

two out in the 10th inning to give Texas a 4-2 victory over California

and a one-game lead over the An-

gels in the AL West. The Angels'

shortstop, Rick Burleson, back in

action after tearing a rotator culf,

Phillies 3, Expos 1

delphia, Kevin Gross, a pitcher

Major League

Standings

MATIONAL LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE

In the National League, at Phila-

had two hits.

Yankees Finish Sweep of Orioles

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Who Asked the Pope?

emergency meeting as soon as the had the unions under cootrol, the pope's plane took off from Krakow people were dispirited and had lost to return to Rome.

"All right," one of the high offi-cials said. "Who came up with thing is changed and we're back smart idea to have the pope visit where we started from The pope

Panowski. Panowski threw up his bands. "I

ism. You have to admit we got mistake great press all over the world."

"Is the state of the sta "Especially in Moscow," one of Moscow?"

the members said. "Do you realize brought all the Solidarity people country. back together again, you allowed them to have demonstrations in the street and we may have to lift mar-

many Catholics in the country?" Panowski. Would you mind telling us exactly how you got us in this wheat?"

from the Vatican and the man said es he made from the pulpit. the pope would like to visit his borneland. I thought he wanted to exaggerated the visit and made it monastery. I didn't know he was Warsaw Pact nations. going to use the trip to bring a message to the Polish people.

around the world looking for a first place." place to take a vacation?"

I didn't realize anybody would sians? show up for it." Only 10 million people showed

up, Panowski."
"But they all didn't take com-

'Superstar' Reaches **Budapest a Bit Late**

BUDAPEST — Normán Jewison's 1973 film "Jesus Christ Suson's 1973 film "Jesus Christ Su-perstar" has hit three Budapest Party? . . Who told you the movie theaters, albeit with a 10- whole country turned out to hear

newspaper Nepszabadsag wondidn't even fill up one small
dered why it took so long, voicing
church. A few old ladies turned out
"a slight suspicion" that the delay to see him. You have my word for
was because "there may have been
some people who thought its
screening here would be a concestier to electricity."

WASHINGTON — The Polish "I think you're missing the point.
Central Committee had an Panowski. Until the pope's visit we their will to fight us and we looked gave everyone a shot in the arm, Someooe pointed his finger at which is something we didn't need at this time."

"So I underestimated his appeal thought it would be good for tour- as a spiritual leader. We all make

"Is that what you want us to tell "Why do we have to tell Moscow

what you've done, Panowski? You anything? We're an independent "No reason except they have 6 million troops on our border. You

better come up with a good story when the Kremlin calls us, which "How did I know there were that should be any minute now." my Catholics in the country?" "Why don't we say he came here You could have asked us, on a trade mission to buy Polish hams, in exchange for Vatican

"I'm not sure the Soviets will "Well, last winter I got a call buy that one; not after the speech-

"We could say the Western press go to the village where be was born into a political spectacle to further and have a few days rest at a their warlike intentions toward the

"That's better, but it's still not good enough. The Soviets are going You think the pope just goes to ask why we let him come in the Because we needed the hard

I expected him to say Mass, but currency to buy oil from the Rus-"It won't fly, Panowski."

The phone started ringing.
"It's them Panowski. Why don't

you answer it?" "Hello, yes, comrade. This is the Central Committee. Before you say anything, he's gone. We kicked him out of the country before he could do any damage. . . . No. no. Everything's quiet in Poland. Do you think one priest could be a threat ear time lag.

tim? . . That's disinformation

Even the Communist Party put out by the CIA. The man

Helene von Damm

An Austrian Girl Returns to Vienna

As U.S. Ambassador

By Alan Levy onal Herald Tribute

TENNA - Once upon a time, the Great Communicator began at the White House swearing-in ceremony in May. "there was a young girl in Austria . . during the time of the Soviet occupation . . . and all the tragedy that went with it.

And then she made her way to the United States. And. I've been she . . . had a joh in Chicago, and she left the job, made her way to California when I ran for governor and went to the beadquarters in San Francisco, wanted to work in the campaign, but needed a job. And she was hired . .

Ronald Reagan's former secretary and newly-arrived U.S. amhassador to Austria, Helene von Damm, 45, straightforward and starchy yet sweet as cherry strudel, was born Helene Winter in Upper Austria and grew up in the Lower Austrian village of Ul-merfeld during and after World War II. Ulmerfeld was in the Russian occupation zone, where she recalls that "every day a neighbor was murdered or might disappear" and every second day, her own mother walked "an hour or two through dangerous territory just to beg milk and eggs from outlying farmers.

Helene and her brother were "half-orphans"; their father, an engineer, had tuberculosis and died when she was 12.

At commercial high school, she specialized in secretarial skills and remembers that the only poor grade on her report card was in English. "I tried to talk the teacher into improving it be-cause we both knew I'd never need English again." She laughs, lilting Viennese laugh as distinctive as the accent with which she still speaks English.

Upon graduation, she moved to Vienna, 80 miles away, and worked two years as a bookkeeping clerk. Walking three miles from work to her room in the working-class district of Ottakring to save the price of one cup in a coffee-house, she suspected

there was something better some-where than the "closed environment" of Austria, even after the four-power occupation had end-ed in 1955. "When I worked here," she says, "with my limited background, there was something called The Smart Book that you could look at and, based on how old you are, your years of experience, and your education, it states what your salary will be." She spent a summer working in

Sweden, then a year in Erlangen.

West Germany, where she married an American GI named Charles McDonald. He took her to Detroit, where she mastered English during two years working as a copying typist in an American environment." When the marriage broke up, she moved to Chicago and found work as a secretary with the political-action committee of the American Medical Association. It was under AMPAC auspices in 1965 that Ronald Reagan, then a private citizen, delivered the address that changed both her address and her life:

"Goldwater had just lost the 1964 election and everybody was preoccupied with the Great Society and its social programs. But I was very much aware that, with everything you think you get, there are strings attached when the government gets involved. And this was the chord that Ronald Reagan struck in me. I found it terribly exciting to be in a country where the possibilities were so much greater. I wanted to preserve this. I wanted to shout: 'I just got here! Don't change things!'

"In the States, you have the possibility to say: Look, I don't have this diploma, I don't have that degree, but I know I can do it and I'm gonna work twice as hard if you'll give me the chance."

Which is what she did after quitting her job to follow Ronald Reagan halfway across the continent. Shining then, as now, with admiration at the mention of his name, she took temporary jobs to stay affoat when there was no paid position for her in his guber-



Helene von Damm

natorial campaign and went back to Reagan headquarters week af-ter week until she found an opening. When Reagan was elected in 1966, his cabinet secretary, William P. Clark, now the president's national security adviser, took her to Secremento as administrative assistant. In 1969. when the governor's personal sec-retary left to marry, Clark told Reagan there was only one person in the capital to replace her.

She married a German-born Bank of America executive, Christian von Damm, in 1970, and although the German maga-zine Bunte claims their marriage ended in 1976 because of separate careers, she says succincity:
'That is not a direct quote. He was very supportive, as many men are today. Just, sometimes, reality poses a strain." In 1981, she married again. She describes her third husband, Byron Jay Leeds, 50, who last year sold his computerized satellite business, as "a man who is totally secure" and more than content to com-mute to Washington every six weeks or so from the palatial am-

bassador's residence near After Reagan's second term as impressed the governor, she followed him into doubts linger."

private life as his executive assistant. In 1976 she published a book called "Sincerely, Ronald Reagan," a narrative biography woven from her conversations with him and his correspondence. It became, in paperback, an important wespon in the 1980 cam-paign, which she served as northeast regional finance director. raising \$3.5-million in nine states. Upon his election, she joined the presidential personnel transition team and then became his special assistant. In October 1981, she was named director of presidential personnel, and, last August, assistant to the president for per-

What her official biography calls "something of a Horatio Alger success story" has been taken up hy the Austrian media as the Cinderella story of the century, with front-page coverage of "La Belle Helene" since her appointment was announced in February. Austrian television devoted 45 minutes of Friday-night prime time to profiling "Helene von Damm: An American Dream," and will be back on July 4 for her Independence Day re-

ception.

Taking oo chances in Washing. ton, Helene von Damm made the rounds of U.S. agencies before her departure. "I'm not paying a courtesy call," she told the chiefs. "I've brought a shopping list." In the bag when she arrived in Vienna were an increase from 13 to 20 to the number of Austrians invit-ed to the United States under the International Visitors Program, and an accelerated reopening of a U.S. consulate in Salzburg on July 25. "How the hell," one of the most powerful men in Washington asked, "can you say no to the lady who found you your

Meanwhile, back at the White House, Ronald Reagan was con-soling himself with "one thing . that does add to my joy, in spite of my sorrow at her going, is that she will have a chauffeur to drive her wherever she goes. The only American thing she didn't master well is traffic. She has a couple of totaled Porsches to testify to that." For once, Helene von Damm

takes the issue with the boss: "The second was a Datsun sports car. Even though I try to condent was my fault and I have the police reports to prove it. I never impressed the president. His

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li and the fashion designer Familio Pacci both failed at the ballot box in the elections for Italy's Parliament. The two were among several well-known candidates recruited by Italian political parties as donu-tori di sangue, or blood donors, to add color to otherwise lifeless party tickets. In spite of his star status, Zeffirelli got only 15,924 votes running as a Christian Democrat in leftist-ruled Florence, placing sixth on a ballot which allowed only four candidates to go to Parliament. Pucci, a former Liberal Party senator who this year also ran for the Christian Democrats in Florence. received only 4,495. placing him 13th on a state of 16.

her daughter, Princess Anne, the that — it's too cruel, in fiction, you regiment's new colonel in chief, can do it."
Hundreds of spectators watched as the queen reviewed a parade of the regiment's 1st Battalion, its band, pipes and drums, a 50-strong de-tachment of Gurkhas — affiliated with the Royal Scots — and members of the Canadian Scottish and Royal Newfoundland regiments.

The ceremony, on the grounds of Holyrood palace and abbey, burying ground of Scottish kings, marked the raising of the regiment by Sir John Hepburn on the anthority of a warrant signed by King Charles I in 1633. Queen Elizabeth also approved the title of viscount for former House of Commons speaker George Thomas, Buskingham Palace amounced.

Metical Center in Rainano Manage. California. a hospital spokesman says. Firefighters and sheriff's deponder searched the facility but no bomb was found.

Elizabeth Taylor and Joan Collins must be mesmerizing the Cinema Makeup Artists Association—they have both been chosen again as the women having the "Most Hynnolic Eves." Royal Newfoundland regiments. mons speaker George Thomas, Buckingham Palace announced. Hypnotic Eyes."
The title is heriditary, but Thomas.
74, is a bachelor. He was elected speaker in 1976 and retired at the Inne 9 election. Hereditary titles have not been granted for 13 years, but Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher decided to revive them in special cases.

The Beach Boys will play a free concert along ao eight-hlock stretch of beach in Atlantic City on July 4 and Mayor Michael Matthews is worried Interior Secretary James Watt had said the group draws "the wrong element", and barred them from performing in Washington on July 4, although President Ronald Reagan and his wife, Nancy, turned out to be fans. "We'll find out after the Fourth if he [Watt] is right and I'm wrong."
Matthews said, and assigned extra

leor Camini, who for years was a New York society commiss writing under the byline Cholly Knickerbocker, has written his first novel

"Pay the Price." The story
starts in Texas," he said, "and covers New York, Palm Beach, Europe, Basically it reproduces many of the events and experiences I have lived in my life." Cassini knew just about everybody in what he dibbed "the jet set," giving him an intriguing group on which to base his fictional characters. The discerning he admitted, might rec-ognize the main characters from real life. "I could have written this as a factual book," he said. "But I Oneen Elizabeth II honored the found when I wrote my memous I Royal Scots regiment for 350 years could not reveal everything I knew.
of service to the crown, and named You can't expose people's lives like

> Former U.S. President Genda Ford, 69, who underwent urological surgery a week ago. went home a day early after a telephone bomb threat was received at Eisenhower Medical Center in Rancho Mirage

Quote - Harrison Ford, now on the screen in "The Return of the Jedi" and coming up in "Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom," told Seventeen magazine what filmmaking meant to him: "Impor-tance and being a celebrity do not necessarily go hand in hand, but I think I'm important when I'm on a set, with dozens of people dependent on what I do. When I'm making a film, a light seems to come on inside me, It gives me a way of put-ing my intelligence to work. Somehow, my excitement becomes part of what the audience experiences. I like to align myself with the good gnys, rather than the bad gnys.— I'm interested in playing positive personalities.— in films that say something other than 'Slash, kill,

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